FUEL TECH, INC. Form PRE 14A March 18, 2014

## **UNITED STATES**

### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

### **SCHEDULE 14A**

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the

Securities Exchange Act of 1934

(Amendment No. )

Filed by the Registrant x

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant "

Check the appropriate box:

- x Preliminary Proxy Statement
- " Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- " Definitive Proxy Statement
- " Definitive Additional Materials
- " Soliciting Material Pursuant to §240.14a-12

Fuel Tech, Inc. (Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- x No fee required.
- " Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.
  - (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:
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  - (2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:

# FUEL TECH, INC.

# 27601 Bella Vista Parkway

### Warrenville, Illinois 60555

## NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

## To be Held May 22, 2014

To the Stockholders of Fuel Tech, Inc.:

The annual meeting of stockholders of Fuel Tech, Inc., a Delaware corporation (Fuel Tech), will be held Thursday, May 22, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. local time at the offices of Fuel Tech, Inc., 27601 Bella Vista Parkway, Warrenville, Illinois 60555 (Annual Meeting), to consider and vote on the following items, each of which is explained in the attached proxy statement (Proxy Statement). We have enclosed a proxy card or a voting instruction form for your use in voting.

- 1. To elect eight directors;
- 2. To approve the Fuel Tech, Inc. 2014 Long-Term Incentive Plan;
- 3. To ratify the appointment of McGladrey LLP as Fuel Tech s independent registered public accounting firm;
- 4. To conduct an advisory vote on executive compensation; and

5. To transact any other business that may properly come before the meeting or at any adjournment thereof. Only stockholders of record at the close of business on March 26, 2014 are entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting. A list of stockholders entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting will be available ten days before the meeting for examination by any stockholder, for any purpose relevant to the meeting, during ordinary business hours at 27601 Bella Vista Parkway, Warrenville, Illinois 60555. That list will also be available for inspection at the Annual Meeting.

Fuel Tech s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 (referred to in this proxy statement as the Annual Report on Form 10-K ) is enclosed with this Notice of Annual Meeting and Proxy Statement.

## FUEL TECH, INC.

Albert G. Grigonis

Secretary

March [ ], 2014

## **IMPORTANT**

Whether or not you expect to attend the Annual Meeting in person, we urge you to vote your shares at your earliest convenience. An addressed envelope for which no postage is required if mailed in the United States is enclosed if you wish to vote by mail. Submitting your proxy now will not prevent you from voting your shares at the Annual Meeting if you desire to do so, as your proxy is revocable at your option.

For Internet or telephone voting, please refer to the instructions on the proxy card or voting instruction form.

**Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Stockholder Annual Meeting to be Held on May 22, 2014.** Fuel Tech s Proxy Statement and Annual Report to Stockholders are available at: www.envisionreports.com/ftek.

This Proxy Statement contains forward-looking statements as defined in Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and reflect Fuel Tech s current expectations regarding future growth, results of operations, cash flows, performance and business prospects, and opportunities, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, our management. Fuel Tech has tried to identify forward-looking statements by using words such as anticipate, believe. plan, expect, estimate, intend, will, and similar expressions, but these words ar exclusive means of identifying forward-looking statements. These statements are based on information currently available to Fuel Tech and are subject to various risks, uncertainties, and other factors, including, but not limited to, those discussed in Fuel Tech s Annual Report on Form 10-K in Item 1A under the caption Risk Factors, which could cause Fuel Tech s actual growth, results of operations, financial condition, cash flows, performance and business prospects and opportunities to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, these statements. Fuel Tech undertakes no obligation to update such factors or to publicly announce the results of any of the forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect future events, developments, or changed circumstances or for any other reason. Investors are cautioned that all forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, including those detailed in Fuel Tech s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

# FUEL TECH, INC.

## **Proxy Statement**

### FUEL TECH ANNUAL MEETING

## The Meeting

The Board of Directors ( Board ) of Fuel Tech, Inc., a Delaware corporation (Company or Fuel Tech), is soliciting your votes on the enclosed form of proxy. The proxy is for use in voting your Fuel Tech shares at the 2014 annual meeting of stockholders (Annual Meeting). Any one of the persons you appoint on the form of proxy will be your representative to vote your shares at the Annual Meeting according to your instructions. The Annual Meeting will be at the offices of Fuel Tech, 27601 Bella Vista Parkway, Warrenville, Illinois 60555 on Thursday, May 22, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. local time. The proxy may also be used at an adjournment of the Annual Meeting.

### Shares Eligible to Vote; Quorum

The record date for the Annual Meeting is March 26, 2014. You may vote at the Annual Meeting in person or by a proxy, but only if you were a stockholder of Fuel Tech common stock (Common Stock) at the close of business on the record date. At the record date, according to the records of Computershare Shareowner Services LLC (Computershare), Fuel Tech s transfer agent, Fuel Tech had [] shares of Common Stock outstanding, which represents the total number of shares of Common Stock that stockholders may vote at the Annual Meeting. You may cast one vote for each share you hold. You may also vote via telephone or the Internet according to the right to revoke them at any time before the shares are voted by proxy at the Annual Meeting. You may revoke a proxy by delivering a signed statement to Fuel Tech s Corporate Secretary at or prior to the Annual Meeting or by timely executing and delivering, by mail, Internet, telephone, or in person at the Annual Meeting, another proxy dated as of a later date.

The quorum for the Annual Meeting, *i.e.*, the number of shares of Common Stock that must be present in order to have a legally constituted meeting of stockholders, is one-third of the number of shares of Common Stock entitled to vote, or [] shares of Common Stock.

## The Form of Proxy; Revocability; Voting

You may appoint a proxy, or representative, at the Annual Meeting other than the persons named in Fuel Tech s enclosed form of proxy. If you do wish to appoint some other person, who need not be a stockholder, you may do so by completing another form of proxy for use at the Annual Meeting. Completed forms of proxy should be mailed promptly to Computershare in the enclosed return envelope.

You may revoke your proxy at any time before it is voted, including at the Annual Meeting. If you sign and send a proxy to Computershare, or send a proxy by the Internet or telephonically, and do not revoke it, the proxy holders will vote the shares of Common Stock it represents at the Annual Meeting in accordance with your instructions. Abstentions and broker non-votes are counted as present in determining whether there is a quorum, but are not counted in the calculation of the vote. If the proxy is signed and returned without specifying choices, the shares of Common Stock will be voted in favor of each item on the agenda in accordance with the recommendations of the Board.

## **Proxy Solicitation; Distribution**

Directors and executive officers of Fuel Tech may solicit stockholders proxies by mail, telephone or facsimile. Fuel Tech will bear the cost of proxy solicitation, if any.

Fuel Tech first distributed this Proxy Statement and the accompanying Annual Report to Stockholders on or about April [ ], 2014.

# AGENDA ITEM NO. 1 ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

### The Nominees

We are asking you to vote for the election of eight nominees as directors of Fuel Tech. The nominees were recommended by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board. The term of office of each director is until the next annual meeting or until a successor is duly elected or if before then a director resigns, retires or is removed by the stockholders. The nominees are Douglas G. Bailey, Miguel Espinosa, W. Grant Gregory, Thomas L. Jones, George F. MacCormack, Thomas S. Shaw, Jr., Delbert L. Williamson, and Dennis L. Zeitler.

In the opinion of the Board, with the exception of Mr. Bailey, all director nominees satisfy the independence requirements of NASD Rule 5605(a)(2). Detail concerning directors compensation is set out below under the captions

**Executive Compensation** and **Director Compensation**. The following table sets forth certain additional information with respect to the nominees.

Name	Age	<b>Director Since</b>
Douglas G. Bailey	63	1998
Miguel Espinosa	72	2002
W. Grant Gregory	73	2011
Thomas L. Jones	62	2005
George F. MacCormack	70	2011
Thomas S. Shaw, Jr.	66	2001
Delbert L. Williamson	75	2008
Dennis L. Zeitler	65	2013

Each of the nominees identified above are the nominees of the Board for election as directors at the Annual Meeting. Biographical information, including qualifications, regarding each of the nominees is set forth below.

### Availability

The nominees have all consented to stand for election and to serve, if elected. Should one or more of these nominees become unavailable or decline to accept election, votes will be cast for a substitute nominee, if any, designated by the Board on recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. If no substitute nominee is designated prior to the Annual Meeting, the individuals named as proxies on the enclosed proxy card will exercise their discretion in voting the shares of Common Stock that they represent. That discretion may also include reducing the size of the Board and not electing a substitute.

## **Plurality Voting**

A motion will be made at the Annual Meeting for the election as directors of the eight nominees. Under Delaware law and Fuel Tech s By-Laws, a vote for a plurality of the shares of Common Stock voting is required for the election of directors. Under plurality voting, directors who receive the most for votes are elected; there is no against option, and votes that are withheld or simply not cast are disregarded in the count. If a nominee receives a plurality of votes but does not, however, receive a majority of votes, that fact will be considered by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee in any future decision on nominations.

# The affirmative vote of a plurality of the votes cast is required for the election of directors. The Board recommends a vote *FOR* each of the nominees.

# DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF FUEL TECH

Biographical information is presented below concerning Fuel Tech s directors and the Named Executive Officers (or NEOs) as described below. Messrs. V.J. Arnone, D.G. Bailey, D.S. Collins and R.E. Puissant are the Executive Officers of the Company. In addition, Mr. A.G. Grigonis, is a Named Executive Officer based on 2013 compensation. Each of the Company s Executive Officers is also a NEO. Information about each NEO is provided below in the NEO section.

# Directors

**Douglas G. Bailey** has been President and Chief Executive Officer of Fuel Tech since April 2010, Chairman of the Board of Fuel Tech since January 2010, director of Fuel Tech since April 1998 and was Deputy Chairman from 2002 through December 2009. He also previously served as an employee of Fuel Tech from January 1, 2004 through December 31, 2009. Mr. Bailey has been the President of American Bailey Corporation (ABC), a closely held private equity firm, since 1984 and its Chief Executive Officer (CEO) since 1996.

Mr. Bailey, as President and Chief Executive Officer of Fuel Tech, has management responsibility for the strategic, operational and management performance of the Company. His responsibility for running Fuel Tech, with both U.S. and international operations, gives Mr. Bailey front-line exposure to many of the issues facing U.S. public companies, particularly on the strategic, operational, financial, human resource, corporate governance, and compliance fronts. Mr. Bailey s ongoing experience informs his judgment and participation as a member of Fuel Tech s Board. His early career began as an engineer with Foster-Miller, Inc. and at Corning, Inc., in a variety of manufacturing and marketing positions. During his subsequent business career, following the founding of ABC, Mr. Bailey, in addition to being ABC s CEO, served as the CEO of a number of its affiliated companies, bringing to the Fuel Tech Board management ability at senior and executive management levels in a variety of industrial markets. Over the span of 30 years, Mr. Bailey has provided board service to a number of other companies including, from 2001, serving as a director and chairman of the compensation committee for Endocyte, Inc., a public biotechnology company, along with being a member of its nominating and corporate governance committee. He also has previous service on the audit committee and as chairman of the role of a board of directors and its committees, and positions him well to serve as Fuel Tech s Chairman of the Board.

**Miguel Espinosa** has been a director of Fuel Tech since 2002, and has been President and Chief Executive Officer of The Riverview Group, LLC, a financial consulting company, since 2001. He is a retired Treasurer of Conoco Inc. He was a member of the Board of Directors of the Electric Reliability Council of Texas from 2003 to 2011, serving as Vice Chair of the Finance and Audit Committee and as a member of its Nominating Committee.

Mr. Espinosa brings to the Board senior and executive management finance operations experience acquired over a 35 year career with Conoco Inc., a Fortune 25 integrated petroleum company with worldwide operations. His career there covered a span of different assignments in Conoco s U.S. and international operations with ever increasing responsibilities including as Treasurer for European Operations, Assistant Treasurer, and, ultimately, as Treasurer for that company. These senior and executive management positions provided Mr. Espinosa experience in a variety of U.S. and international business operation contexts including dealing with accounting principles and financial reporting rules and regulations, evaluating financial results, and raising in excess of \$10 billion in capital while also maintaining operational responsibility for a large number of financial professionals worldwide. The depth and breadth of Mr. Espinosa s experiential exposure to complex financial and accounting matters makes him a skilled advisor for Fuel Tech s Board. In addition, Mr. Espinosa brings corporate governance skills beyond the finance area through his service for the Board of Directors of the Electric Reliability Council of Texas as Vice Chair of its Finance and Audit Committee and as a member of its Nominating Committee.

**W. Grant Gregory** has been a director of Fuel Tech since August 2011. He currently is also director of Energy Corporation of America. Mr. Gregory also has served as Chairman of Gregory & Hoenemeyer, Inc., a

merchant banking firm, since 1988. Mr. Gregory retired as chairman of the board after completing 24 years with Touche Ross & Co., now Deloitte & Touche. In that role, he led global teams in a wide range of industries and countries while servicing the firm s 100 largest clients. He played a leadership role in the opening of the firm s first office in the PRC in Beijing and served as an Advisor to the Ministry of Finance for the early Joint Ventures, where he was instrumental in creating the first U.S. Financial Reporting and Accounting courses. Mr. Gregory graduated with distinction from the University of Nebraska, where he was later awarded an Honorary Doctorate of Humane Letters, as well as The Builder Award, the University s highest non-academic recognition. He has completed advanced management courses at Harvard University s Graduate School of Business, at New York University, and attended the Air Force War College.

As an authority on corporate governance, audit committees and compensation committees, as well as on mergers and acquisitions and tax policy, Mr. Gregory has served successfully in numerous leadership roles as chairman of the board, CEO, merchant banker and director of public, private and non-profit corporations. His extensive experience, coupled with his knowledge of the China markets, provides the Board an expanded knowledge base that can benefit the Board in its deliberations.

**Thomas L. Jones** has been a director of Fuel Tech since 2005, and has been a Managing Director of Alvarez & Marsal, Inc. (A&M), a global performance improvement, turnaround management and business consulting firm, since October 2008. At A&M, Mr. Jones was co-head of A&M matters in Asia and was responsible for resolving the Lehman Asia bankruptcy from 2008-12. Previously, he had been Managing Director and Board Member of Trinsum Group since September 2006; a Senior Advisor at Credit Suisse First Boston since 2003 and Managing Director in the Telecommunications Group of that company since 2000. Prior to those positions, Mr. Jones had been a Managing Director at Salomon Smith Barney and J.P. Morgan & Co., Inc., where he was Head of the Corporate Bank, a member of the Credit Policy Committee, and head of the telecom, media, high tech, and aerospace/defense groups. In 2013, Mr. Jones became a director of CamPlex, LLC a private company in the medical device sector.

Mr. Jones brings to the Fuel Tech Board over 30 years of experience in investment banking and mergers and acquisitions. He began his career in 1977 in corporate finance and throughout his career in his various positions and assignments had responsibilities related to a variety of industries including high tech, telecommunications, media and aerospace defense. Mr. Jones positions have provided him with knowledge in dealing with complex financial and operational issues, accounting, financial reporting rules and regulations, and evaluating financial results and performance/risk business models pertaining to a number of business firms both in the U.S. and abroad. This experience makes Mr. Jones a valued advisor to Fuel Tech s Board as it considers various strategies and operational issues related to growing the Company.

**George F. MacCormack** has been a director of Fuel Tech since August 2011. Mr. MacCormack is a retired Group Vice President, Dupont Company, Wilmington, Delaware, a position he held from 1999 through 2003. He was previously Vice President and General Manager (1998), White Pigments & Mineral Products Strategic Business Unit and Vice President and General Manager (1995), Specialty Chemicals Strategic Business Unit for Dupont. Mr. MacCormack also serves as a director of Pepco Holdings, Inc. a position he has held since August 2002. He was previously a director of Conectiv Energy from 2000 until it merged with Pepco on August 1, 2002.

Mr. MacCormack s qualifications include his insights as a former senior officer who held leadership roles over his career in technology, manufacturing, sales, business and mergers and acquisitions in a large publicly held corporation. As Group Vice President, Mr. MacCormack had corporate oversight responsibility for 12,000 employees and a \$6 billion revenue portfolio of capital and energy intensive global Strategic Business Units. He also had oversight and governance responsibility as Chairman/Vice Chairman of the board for several major joint ventures with international partners. Over the last 12 years of his Dupont career, Mr. MacCormack was the lead executive on the successful divestiture of several significant chemical businesses. His broad experience in many different businesses, countries, technologies and cultures should provide perspectives and insights to support the success of Fuel Tech.

**Thomas S. Shaw, Jr.** has been a director of Fuel Tech since 2001 and Lead Director since February 2011. In September 2010 Mr. Shaw was elected to serve as Vice Chairman and as a member of the compensation committee of the Board of Trustees of Wilmington University; in addition to continuing as a Trustee, Treasurer and Chairman of the Finance and Audit Committee of Wilmington University. In June 2010 he was appointed to the Delaware Board of Pension Trustees for a term of four years. Mr. Shaw retired in September 2007 from his position as Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of Pepco Holdings, Inc.

With 36 years of managerial experience in the utility industry with Pepco Holdings, Inc. and two of its predecessor companies Delmarva Power and Conectiv, Mr. Shaw brings to the Fuel Tech Board demonstrated managerial experience at senior and executive levels that includes over 30 years of responsibility for the management, operation, maintenance, engineering and construction of fossil fueled electricity generating plants and their related equipment. He held a variety of positions with the Pepco companies including Power Plant Engineer, Plant Superintendent/Manager, General Manager of Production, Vice President of Production, and President and Chief Operating Officer. Mr. Shaw s experiential base provides Fuel Tech s Board with a broad based viewpoint from a utility customer perspective. In addition, during the last 17 years of his career, Mr. Shaw was also responsible for the management and oversight of numerous unregulated, non-utility businesses, including serving as the initial President of Conectiv Energy, the power generation and trading subsidiary of Pepco Holdings, Inc. This business experience has provided Mr. Shaw insights into the operational requirements of a large company and more specifically, a utility, in an array of areas including finance, commercial transactions, corporate governance, executive compensation, human resource matters, merger and acquisition activities, and environmental regulations, all of which makes him a skilled advisor to the Fuel Tech Board.

**Delbert L. Williamson** has been a director of Fuel Tech since 2008. Mr. Williamson retired in 2004 as President, Global Commercial Operations, GE Energy, Inc. (GE Energy). Prior thereto he held a number of executive positions at General Electric Company (GE), his employer for 45 years. He also served as a consultant to Black and Veatch, Inc. from January 2004 to August 2011. Mr. Williamson also served on the electric Power Research Institute Advisory Board from December 2006 to December 2010.

During his career with GE, Mr. Williamson held numerous marketing, sales, strategy development and senior general management and executive positions in that company s Energy Infrastructure, Specialty Materials, and International operations. As President, Commercial Operations of GE Energy, Mr. Williamson was responsible for an organization of 1900 employees worldwide with an annual revenue budget of \$25 billion whose business focused on the construction and services associated with power generation equipment projects ranging from nuclear, fossil, solar to wind. As an officer of GE, Mr. Williamson dealt directly with executives throughout the global energy industry and the international banking community, and the governments of many countries including the U.S. government, People s Republic of China, India, Russia and Saudi Arabia related to GE projects. With his knowledge of complex business issues facing global power generation companies and his understanding of what makes energy-related businesses work effectively and efficiently in domestic and international markets, Mr. Williamson provides valuable judgment and participation to Fuel Tech s Board.

**Dennis L. Zeitler** has been a director of Fuel Tech since 2013. Mr. Dennis L. Zeitler served as Senior Vice President and Special Advisor of Mine Safety Appliances Co. from September 4, 2013 to January 1, 2014. Mr. Zeitler served as Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of Mine Safety Appliances Co. from June 2007 to September 4, 2013. In his tenure at MSA, Mr. Zeitler held ever increasing positions of responsibility. His earlier positions included Treasurer; Assistant Treasurer; and Manager, Financial Services (1989-1998), Vice President and Treasurer (1998-2000), and Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer (2000-2007).

Mr. Zeitler is a highly accomplished Chief Financial Officer and executive manager, serving as MSA s Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer for thirteen years. MSA is a global leader in the development, manufacture and supply of products that protect people s health and safety. Mr. Zeitler has a deep understanding of all aspects of global finance

for a publicly traded company. During his career with MSA, its global sales volume dramatically increased and the number of countries in which MSA operated in expanded substantially. This

provided Mr. Zeitler a sophisticated experiential knowledge base regarding financial and Treasury operations and business requirements in a broad array of markets and countries worldwide. In addition to his duties as Chief Financial Officer for MSA, Mr. Zeitler led MSA s Global Pricing Strategy and Business Development teams, devising and implementing global strategies across all of MSA s operating elements. He has significant experience dealing with the issues of growing businesses around the world. These experiences and qualifications make Mr. Zeitler an excellent addition to the Fuel Tech Board to help inform the Board s judgment in these areas.

## **Named Executive Officers**

*Vincent J. Arnone*, 50, has been Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer since January 2014; previously he had been Executive Vice President, Worldwide Operations since September 2010; an Executive Consultant to Fuel Tech since June 2008; Senior Vice President, Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer of Fuel Tech since February 2006; Vice President, Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer since December, 2003; and Controller since May, 1999.

Douglas G. Bailey, See director entry above.

*David S. Collins*, 49, has been Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of Fuel Tech since August 2010. From 2006 to 2010 Mr. Collins was Audit Partner with Grant Thornton LLP, and from 2005 to 2006 was Audit Partner with Larson, Allen, Weishair & Co., LLP.

*Albert G. Grigonis,* 63, has been Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of Fuel Tech since January 2011; previously he was Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of Fuel Tech from December 2008; Assistant General Counsel from July 2008 and Corporate Counsel since 2003.

*Robert E. Puissant*, 61, has been Executive Vice President, Marketing and Sales since August 2009; previously he was President of We Enable LLC from July 2008; Executive Vice President, Strategy & Business Development for School Specialty Inc. from 2003 to 2008; and Senior Vice President, Customer Analysis and Planning and Senior Vice President, Marketing and Strategic Planning at Wisconsin Energy Corporation from 1998.

There are no family relationships between any of the directors or executive officers.

# PRINCIPAL STOCKHOLDERS AND STOCK OWNERSHIP OF MANAGEMENT

The following table sets forth information regarding the beneficial ownership of Common Stock known to Fuel Tech as of March 10, 2014 by (i) each person known to own beneficially more than five percent of the outstanding Common Stock; (ii) each director or nominee of Fuel Tech; (iii) each of Fuel Tech s Named Executive Officers; and (iv) all directors and all officers as a group.

Name and Address(1)	No. of Shares	Percentage(2)
Beneficial Owners		
Ralph E. Bailey(3)(4)	4,483,251	19.8
Bettye J. Bailey(3)(4)(5)	4,318,559	19.1
Directors and Named Executive Officers		
Vincent J. Arnone(6)	96,173	*
Douglas G. Bailey(6)(7)	1,721,035	7.6
David S. Collins(6)	34,667	*
Miguel Espinosa(6)	107,000	*
W. Grant Gregory(6)	20,000	*
Albert G. Grigonis(6)	37,227	*
Thomas L. Jones(6)	90,000	*
George F. MacCormack(6)	20,000	*
Robert E. Puissant(6)	91,733	*
Thomas S. Shaw, Jr.(6)	110,000	*
Robert T. Smith	10,000	*
Delbert L. Williamson(6)	60,000	*
Dennis L. Zeitler	10,000	*
All Directors and Officers as a Group (24 persons)(6)	2,828,041	12.0

- \* Less than one percent (1.0%)
- (1) The address of each of the above beneficial owner, directors and Named Executive Officers is c/o Fuel Tech, Inc., 27601 Bella Vista Parkway, Warrenville, Illinois 60555.
- (2) The percentages in each case are of the outstanding common stock at March 10, 2014 and all RSUs vesting or options exercisable within 60 days thereafter.
- (3) The shares listed in the table for Ralph E. Bailey and Bettye J. Bailey represent, in total, 4,563,559 shares, or 20.2%, but because of the forms of ownership some of these shares may be deemed to be beneficially owned by more than one of such persons. These forms of ownership are detailed in footnotes 4 and 5 below.
- (4) Includes 4,238,251 shares held by Ralph E. Bailey and Bettye J. Bailey (Mr. Bailey s spouse) as follows: 1,418,223 shares are held directly by Ralph E. Bailey, 2,649,048 shares are held directly by Bettye J. Bailey, and 170,980 shares are held jointly (Ralph E. Bailey and Bettye J. Bailey hold reciprocal powers of attorney over these jointly-held shares and as a result may be deemed to share voting and investment power over these shares). Also includes 245,000 shares held in a family trust, as to which Mr. Bailey may be deemed the beneficial owner through a power of substitution of the shares held in the trust. Mr. Bailey disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares.
- (5) Includes 80,308 shares held in a grantor retained annuity trust as to which Bettye J. Bailey may be deemed the beneficial owner through a power of substitution of the shares held in the trusts. Bettye J. Bailey disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares.
- (6) Includes shares subject to options exercisable presently and within 60 days: for Mr. Arnone, 30,000 shares; for Mr. D. G. Bailey, 57,500 shares; Mr. Espinosa, 100,000 shares; Mr. Gregory, 20,000 shares; Mr. Grigonis,

30,000 shares; Mr. Jones, 90,000 shares; Mr. MacCormack, 20,000 shares; Mr. Puissant, 40,000 shares; Mr. Shaw, 100,000 shares; Mr. Smith, 10,000 shares; Mr. Williamson, 60,000 shares; Mr. Zeitler, 10,000 shares; and, for all directors and officers as a group, 862,500 shares. Also, the amounts shown do not reflect 36,823 Units accrued for Mr. Jones under the Deferred Compensation Plan for Directors.

(7) Includes 1,637,841 shares owned directly by Mr. D.G. Bailey.

## DIRECTOR COMPENSATION

Fuel Tech uses a combination of cash and stock-based incentive compensation to attract and retain qualified candidates to serve on its Board. In setting director compensation, Fuel Tech considers the role of the directors, the amount of time that directors expend in fulfilling their duties as well as the expertise required of Board members.

### **Cash Compensation for Directors**

Fuel Tech non-employee directors receive annual cash retainers and meeting fees. The annual retainers, payable in arrears, in 2013 were \$25,000 for Board service and \$5,000 for service as a committee chairman and Lead Director. Meeting fees are \$1,200 for a Board meeting, a committee meeting not connected with a Board meeting or otherwise for a day of service as a director and requested by the Chairman, and \$600 for a committee meeting that occurs in conjunction with a Board meeting. Under the Deferred Compensation Plan for Directors, non-employee directors are entitled to defer fees in either cash with interest or share equivalent Units until fixed dates, including the date of retirement from the Board, when the deferred amounts will be distributed either in Fuel Tech stock or in cash in a lump sum or over a period of five years, as the director elects.

### **Equity Compensation for Directors**

Under the Fuel Tech, Inc. Incentive Plan, each non-employee director is awarded as of the first business day following the annual meeting of stockholders, a non-qualified stock option for 10,000 shares of Fuel Tech Common Stock for a term of 10 years vesting immediately. As noted in the table below, on May 24, 2013, 10,000 share options were awarded to each then seated non-employee director at the exercise price of \$3.85 per share, the fair market value of Fuel Tech Common Stock on that date.

### **DIRECTOR COMPENSATION IN FISCAL YEAR 2013**

The following table shows for the Fuel Tech non-employee directors all compensation paid in 2013 on account of fees and stock option awards. Directors employed by Fuel Tech or its subsidiaries receive no compensation for their service as directors, and accordingly, during any time he has been employed by Fuel Tech, Mr. Bailey has not received any fees or stock options for his participation on the Board. Disclosure regarding Mr. Bailey s compensation for fiscal 2013 is contained under the caption **Summary of NEO Compensation** below.

(a)	<b>(b)</b>	( <b>d</b> )	(f) Change in Pension	( <b>h</b> )
Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Option Awards (\$)(1)	Value and Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Earnings(2)(\$)	Total (\$)
Miguel Espinosa	55,200	17,868	-	73,068
W. Grant Gregory	46,000	17,868		63,868
Thomas L. Jones	59,400	17,868	121,641	198,909
George F. MacCormack	46,000	17,868		63,868
Thomas S. Shaw, Jr.	62,000	17,868		79,868
Robert T. Smith	27,179	17,868		45,047
Delbert L. Williamson	43,600	17,868		61,468
Dennis L. Zeitler	24,779	17,868		42,647

(1) The amount of \$1.7868 is the fair value of each option on the grant date calculated in accordance with FASB ASC Topic No. 718. The amounts shown do not represent cash paid to the directors.

(2) This amount reflects an increase in the value of deferred units under the Deferred Compensation Plan for Directors due to the increase/decrease in value of Fuel Tech Common Stock during the year 2013.

# NON-EMPLOYEE DIRECTORS OUTSTANDING STOCK OPTIONS AT 2013 FISCAL YEAR END

The following table shows the outstanding stock options as of December 31, 2013 for non-employee directors as of such date, all of which are fully vested except as noted below.

Name	Grant Date	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options # (Exercisable)	Option Exercise Price (\$)
Miguel Espinosa	06/03/2004	10,000	4.565
Contraction of the second seco	06/03/2005	10,000	5.995
	06/02/2006	10,000	15.950
	05/24/2007	10,000	26.255
	05/23/2008	10,000	22.920
	05/22/2009	10,000	9.965
	05/21/2010	10,000	5.495
	05/20/2011	10,000	8.160
	05/25/2012	10,000	3.550
	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850
W. Grant Gregory	05/25/2012	10,000	3.550
	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850
Thomas L. Jones	06/03/2005	10,000	5.995
	06/02/2006	10,000	15.950
	05/24/2007	10,000	26.255
	05/23/2008	10,000	22.920
	05/22/2009	10,000	9.965
	05/21/2010	10,000	5.495
	05/20/2011	10,000	8.160
	05/25/2012	10,000	3.550
	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850
George F. MacCormack	05/25/2012	10,000	3.550
	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850
Thomas S. Shaw, Jr.	06/03/2004	10,000	4.565
	06/03/2005	10,000	5.995
	06/02/2006	10,000	15.950
	05/24/2007	10,000	26.255
	05/23/2008	10,000	22.920
	05/22/2009	10,000	9.965
	05/21/2010	10,000	5.495
	05/20/2011	10,000	8.160
	05/25/2012	10,000	3.550
	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850
Robert T. Smith	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850
Delbert L. Williamson	05/23/2008	10,000	22.920
	05/22/2009	10,000	9.965
	05/21/2010	10,000	5.495
	05/20/2011	10,000	8.160
	05/25/2012	10,000	3.550

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	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850	
Dennis L. Zeitler	05/24/2013	10,000	3.850	

# CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS

Relationships and transactions in which Fuel Tech and its directors and executive officers or their immediate family members are participants or have other conflicts of interest are reviewed and approved by the Audit Committee. Although our Audit Committee has not adopted a written policy for the review and approval of related party transactions, in determining whether to approve or ratify any such transaction, the Audit Committee considers, in addition to such other factors it may deem appropriate in the circumstances, whether (i) the transaction is fair and reasonable to the Company, (ii) under all of the circumstances the transaction is in, or not inconsistent with, the Company s best interests, and (iii) the transaction will be on terms no less favorable to the Company than could have been obtained in an arms length transaction with an unrelated third party. The Audit Committee, in its discretion, may request information from any party to facilitate its consideration of a matter. However, the Audit Committee does not allow a director to participate in any review, approval or ratification of any transaction if he or she, or his or her immediate family member, has a direct or indirect material interest in the transaction.

### **Relationships with American Bailey Corporation**

Douglas G. Bailey is President and Chief Executive Officer of ABC; he is a director and stockholder of ABC. ABC is a sub-lessee under Fuel Tech s November 2009 lease of its Stamford, Connecticut offices, and was previously the sub-lessee under Fuel Tech s September 2004 lease for a separate office location. The current lease expires in 2019. In 2013, 2012 and 2011, American Bailey paid or reimbursed Fuel Tech \$147,000, \$149,000, and \$153,000 and for rent and certain lease related and administrative expenses.

### **Committees of the Board**

The Board has three committees: Audit Committee, Compensation Committee, and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. Each of the Board committee charters is available for viewing on the Fuel Tech web site at <u>www.ftek.com</u>.

## Audit Committee

The Audit Committee is a four-member committee comprised of Messrs. Espinosa (Chairman), Jones, Smith and Zeitler, each of whom the Board has determined is an independent director under NASD Rule 5605(a)(2) and also Rule 10A-3(b)(1) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. The Board has also determined that Mr. Espinosa, in light of his significant experience in positions requiring financial oversight responsibility, is an audit committee member who possesses financial sophistication as described in NASD Rule 5605(c)(2)(A). The Board has determined that Mr. Espinosa is an audit committee financial expert as defined by Securities and Exchange Commission rules.

The Audit Committee is responsible for review of audits, financial reporting and compliance, and accounting and internal controls policy. For audit services, the Audit Committee is responsible for the engagement and compensation of independent auditors, oversight of their activities and evaluation of their independence. The Audit Committee has instituted procedures for receiving reports of improper recordkeeping, accounting or disclosure. The Board has also constituted the Audit Committee as a Qualified Legal Compliance Committee in accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission regulations. You may view the Audit Committee Charter on the Fuel Tech web site at <u>www.ftek.com</u>.

## **Compensation Committee**

The Compensation Committee is a five-member committee comprised of Messrs. Jones (Chairman), Shaw, Smith, Williamson and Zeitler, each of whom the Board has determined is an independent director under NASD Rule 5605(a)(2).

Upon assessing the independence of Compensation Committee members as set forth by Nasdaq Exchange Listing Standards approved by the SEC effective January 11, 2013, the Board has determined that each committee member satisfies the following member independence criteria:

No committee member has received compensation from the Company for any consulting or advisory services nor has any committee member received any other compensatory fees paid by the Company (other than directors fees); and

No committee member has an affiliate relationship with the Company, a subsidiary of the Company or an affiliate of a subsidiary of the Company.

Upon assessing the Compensation Committee advisor independence and potential conflicts of interest as set forth by the Nasdaq Exchange Listing Standards approved by the SEC effective January 1, 2013, the Compensation Committee made a determination February 24, 2014 that the Compensation Committee s compensation advisor, Frederick W. Cook & Co., Inc. (Advisor), satisfies the following independence criteria:

The Advisor has not provided in the last completed fiscal year ending December 31, 2013 or any subsequent interim period, any other services to Fuel Tech or its affiliated companies other than the Advisor s work as a compensation advisor to the Company s Compensation Committee.

Less than 1% of the Advisor s total revenue was derived from fees paid by the Company in the last completed fiscal year ending December 31, 2013 or any subsequent interim period for work on behalf of the Company s Compensation Committee.

The Advisor has implemented policies and procedures designed to prevent conflicts of interest.

Neither the Advisor nor any of its employees serving the Company s Compensation Committee has any business or personal relationships with any members of the Company s Compensation Committee or any of the Company s Executive Officers.

Neither the Advisor nor any of its employees serving the Company s Compensation Committee own Fuel Tech securities (other than through a mutual fund or similar externally managed investment vehicle).

The Advisor is unaware of a relationship by employees of the Advisor serving the Company s Compensation Committee that could create an actual potential conflict of interest with the Company or its affiliated entities, any members of the Company s Compensation Committee or any of the Company s Executive Officers. The Compensation Committee reviews and approves executive compensation, equity awards, restricted stock units and similar awards, and adoption or revision of benefit, welfare and executive compensation plans in accordance with the Compensation Committee s Charter. You may view the Compensation Committee Charter on the Fuel Tech web site at <u>www.ftek.com</u>.

### Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is a three-member committee comprised of Messrs. Shaw (Chairman), Gregory, and MacCormack, each of whom the Board has determined is an independent director under NASD Rule 5605(a)(2). The Committee determines the identity of director nominees for recommendation to the Board for election to the Board and assists the Board in discharging the Board s responsibilities in the area of corporate governance in accordance with the provisions of the Committee s Charter. You may view the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee Charter on the Fuel Tech web site at <u>www.ftek.com</u>.

In evaluating nominees, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee (Committee) particularly seeks candidates of high ethical character with significant business experience at the senior management or Board level who have the time and energy to attend to Board responsibilities. The Committee does not have a