

NEWFIELD EXPLORATION CO /DE/
Form 10-Q
May 01, 2018

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2018

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Transition Period from _____ to _____ .

Commission File Number: 1-12534

NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware 72-1133047
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer
incorporation or organization) Identification Number)

4 Waterway Square Place
Suite 100
The Woodlands, Texas 77380
(Address and Zip Code of principal executive offices)

(281) 210-5100
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports) and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

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Large accelerated Accelerated Non-accelerated Smaller reporting Emerging growth
filer filer filer company company
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

As of April 26, 2018, there were 199,726,282 shares of the registrant's common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, outstanding.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET
(In millions, except share data)
(Unaudited)

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 196 | \$ 326 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 327 | 292 |
| Inventories | 23 | 15 |
| Derivative assets | 12 | 15 |
| Other current assets | 88 | 98 |
| Total current assets | 646 | 746 |
| Oil and gas properties, net — full cost method (\$1,245 and \$1,200 were excluded from amortization at March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively) | 4,187 | 3,931 |
| Other property and equipment, net | 167 | 168 |
| Derivative assets | — | 1 |
| Long-term investments | 24 | 24 |
| Restricted cash | 45 | 40 |
| Other assets | 53 | 51 |
| Total assets | \$5,122 | \$ 4,961 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable | \$52 | \$ 46 |
| Accrued liabilities | 591 | 591 |
| Advances from joint owners | 45 | 80 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 3 | 3 |
| Derivative liabilities | 153 | 98 |
| Total current liabilities | 844 | 818 |
| Other liabilities | 71 | 69 |
| Derivative liabilities | 46 | 26 |
| Long-term debt | 2,434 | 2,434 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 133 | 130 |
| Deferred taxes | 89 | 76 |
| Total long-term liabilities | 2,773 | 2,735 |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 11) | | |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Preferred stock (\$0.01 par value, 5,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued) | — | — |
| Common stock (\$0.01 par value, 300,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017; 201,418,445 and 201,363,345 shares issued at March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively) | 2 | 2 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 3,316 | 3,303 |
| Treasury stock (at cost, 1,692,409 and 1,658,476 shares at March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively) | (60) | (59) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | (1) | — |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | (1,752) | (1,838) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 1,505 | 1,408 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$5,122 | \$ 4,961 |

The accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In millions, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Oil, gas and NGL revenues | \$580 | \$417 |
| Operating expenses: | | |
| Lease operating | 58 | 56 |
| Transportation and processing | 78 | 72 |
| Production and other taxes | 24 | 14 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 133 | 106 |
| General and administrative | 54 | 47 |
| Other | 1 | 1 |
| Total operating expenses | 348 | 296 |
| Income (loss) from operations | 232 | 121 |
| Other income (expense): | | |
| Interest expense | (38) | (38) |
| Capitalized interest | 15 | 16 |
| Commodity derivative income (expense) | (111) | 53 |
| Other, net | 1 | 2 |
| Total other income (expense) | (133) | 33 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | 99 | 154 |
| Income tax provision (benefit): | | |
| Current | — | (2) |
| Deferred | 13 | 9 |
| Total income tax provision (benefit) | 13 | 7 |
| Net income (loss) | \$86 | \$147 |
| Earnings (loss) per share: | | |
| Basic | \$0.43 | \$0.74 |
| Diluted | \$0.43 | \$0.73 |
| Weighted-average number of shares outstanding for basic earnings (loss) per share | 200 | 199 |
| Weighted-average number of shares outstanding for diluted earnings (loss) per share | 200 | 200 |
| Comprehensive income (loss): | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$86 | \$147 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax | (1) | — |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | \$85 | \$147 |

The accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

(In millions)

(Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$86 | \$147 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 133 | 106 |
| Deferred tax provision (benefit) | 13 | 9 |
| Stock-based compensation | 9 | 12 |
| Unrealized (gain) loss on derivative contracts | 79 | (33) |
| Other, net | 1 | 2 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| (Increase) decrease in accounts receivable | (35) | (11) |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (5) | (58) |
| Other items, net | (21) | (4) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 260 | 170 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | |
| Additions to oil and gas properties | (353) | (239) |
| Acquisitions of oil and gas properties | (21) | (4) |
| Proceeds from sales of oil and gas properties | 2 | (5) |
| Additions to other property and equipment | (4) | (3) |
| Redemptions of investments | — | 25 |
| Purchases of investments | — | (25) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (376) | (251) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Debt issue costs | (7) | — |
| Purchases of treasury stock, net | (1) | (1) |
| Other | (1) | (1) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (9) | (2) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | (125) | (83) |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period | 366 | 580 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period | \$241 | \$497 |

The accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(In millions)

(Unaudited)

| | Common Stock | | Treasury Stock | | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained Earnings (Deficit) | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Total Stockholders' Equity |
|--|-----------------|--------|-------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | Shares | Amount | Shares | Amount | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2017 | 201.4 | \$ 2 | (1.7) | \$ (59) | \$ 3,303 | \$(1,838) | \$ — | \$ 1,408 |
| Issuances of common stock | — | — | | | — | | | — |
| Stock-based compensation | | | | | 13 | | | 13 |
| Treasury stock, net | | | — | (1) | — | | | (1) |
| Net income (loss) | | | | | | 86 | | 86 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax | | | | | | | (1) | (1) |
| Balance, March 31, 2018 | 201.4 | \$ 2 | (1.7) | \$ (60) | \$ 3,316 | \$(1,752) | \$ (1) | \$ 1,505 |

The accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization and Principles of Consolidation

We are an independent energy company engaged in the exploration, development and production of crude oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids (NGLs). Our U.S. operations are onshore and focus primarily on large scale, liquids-rich resource plays in the Anadarko and Arkoma basins of Oklahoma, the Williston Basin of North Dakota and the Uinta Basin of Utah. In addition, we have oil assets offshore China.

Our consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Newfield Exploration Company, a Delaware corporation, and its subsidiaries. We proportionately consolidate our interests in oil and natural gas exploration and production joint ventures and partnerships in accordance with industry practice. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. Unless otherwise specified or the context otherwise requires, all references in these notes to "Newfield," "we," "us," "our" or the "Company" are to Newfield Exploration Company and its subsidiaries.

These unaudited consolidated financial statements reflect, in the opinion of our management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal and recurring adjustments, necessary to fairly state our financial position as of, and results of operations, for the periods presented. These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and, therefore, do not include all disclosures required for financial statements prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). Interim period results are not necessarily indicative of results of operations or cash flows for a full year.

These consolidated financial statements and notes should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Risks and Uncertainties

As an independent oil and natural gas producer, our revenue, profitability and future rate of growth are substantially dependent on prevailing prices for oil, natural gas and NGLs. Historically, the energy markets have been very volatile, and there can be no assurance that commodity prices will not be subject to wide fluctuations in the future. A substantial or extended decline in commodity prices could have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations, cash flows, access to capital and on the quantities of oil, natural gas and NGL reserves that we can economically produce. Other risks and uncertainties that could affect us in a volatile commodity price environment include, but are not limited to, counterparty credit risk for our receivables, responsibility for decommissioning liabilities for offshore interests we no longer own, inability to access credit markets, regulatory risks and our ability to meet financial ratios and covenants in our financing agreements.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires our management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities; disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements; the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period; and the quantities and values of proved oil, natural gas and NGL reserves used in calculating depletion and assessing

impairment of our oil and gas properties. Actual results could differ significantly from these estimates. Our most significant estimates are associated with the quantities of proved oil, natural gas and NGL reserves, the timing and amount of transfers of our unevaluated properties into our amortizable full cost pool, the recoverability of our deferred tax assets and the fair value of our derivative contracts.

Revenue Recognition

We adopted the accounting guidance issued by the FASB regarding revenues from contracts with customers on January 1, 2018. The adoption of the new guidance did not materially impact our existing policies governing the timing and amount of revenue recognition or the classification of revenues and associated expenses on our Consolidated Statement of Operations and Comprehensive Income.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

All of our oil, natural gas and NGLs are sold at market-based prices adjusted for location and quality differentials to a variety of purchasers. Our production is sold either at the lease or transported to markets further downstream. We record revenue when control of our production transfers to the customer and collectability is reasonably assured. Substantially all of our customers pay us within 30 days in accordance with industry standards for the sale of oil, natural gas and NGLs. For sales at the lease, control transfers immediately and we record revenue for the amount we expect to receive from the purchaser. For contracts in which control transfers to the customer downstream from the lease, expected revenues are presented on a gross basis with related expenses incurred prior to the transfer of control to the customer presented as transportation and processing expenses.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash consists of amounts held in escrow accounts to satisfy future plug and abandonment obligations for our China operations. These amounts are restricted as to their current use and will be released as we plug and abandon wells and facilities in China.

Other Current Assets

Other current assets primarily consist of federal income tax refunds receivable, capital and lease operating expense prepayments and other prepaid items, including but not limited to, rent and insurance. For the periods ended March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 federal income tax refunds receivable were \$45 million and \$53 million, respectively. See Note 8, "Income Taxes," for further discussion.

New Accounting Requirements

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued guidance regarding the accounting for revenue from contracts with customers. The guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and may be applied retrospectively or using a modified retrospective approach to adjust retained earnings (deficit). We adopted the guidance in the first quarter of 2018. There were no adjustments made to beginning retained earnings as a result of adopting this standard.

In November 2016, the FASB issued guidance regarding the classification and presentation of changes in restricted cash in the statement of cash flows. The guidance requires amounts described as restricted cash be included with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning of period and end of period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows. We adopted this guidance in the first quarter of 2018 and retrospectively adjusted the prior period presented.

The following table summarizes the impact of the adoption of the new accounting standard to the Company's Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the period ended March 31, 2017.

| | As Originally Presented | Adoption Adjustments | As Adjusted |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | (In millions) | | |
| For the period ended March 31, 2017 | | | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ 167 | \$ 3 | \$ 170 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | (86) | 3 | (83) |

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| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period | 555 | 25 | 580 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period | \$469 | \$ 28 | \$ 497 |

In January 2016, the FASB issued guidance regarding several broad topics related to the recognition and measurement of financial assets and liabilities. The guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and did not have an impact on our financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued guidance regarding the accounting for leases. The guidance requires recognition of certain leases on the balance sheet. The guidance requires lessees and lessors to recognize and measure leases at the beginning

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach. The guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018. We are currently evaluating the impact of this guidance on our financial statements.

In February 2018, the FASB issued guidance regarding the reclassification of certain tax effects from accumulated other comprehensive income. The guidance allows a reclassification from accumulated other comprehensive income to retained earnings for stranded tax effects resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. The guidance is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018, with early adoption permitted. We adopted this guidance in the first quarter of 2018, as permitted, with no material impact on our financial statements.

2. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consisted of the following:

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | (In millions) | |
| Revenue | \$217 | \$ 175 |
| Joint interest | 104 | 108 |
| Other | 22 | 25 |
| Reserve for doubtful accounts | (16) | (16) |
| Total accounts receivable, net | \$327 | \$ 292 |

3. Inventories

Inventories primarily consist of tubular goods and well equipment held for use in our oil and natural gas operations, and oil produced but not sold in our China operations. Inventories are carried at the lower of cost or net realizable value. At March 31, 2018, the crude oil inventory from our China operations consisted of approximately 295,000 barrels of crude oil with an associated value of approximately \$9 million. At December 31, 2017, we had no crude oil inventory in China due to the shut-in of production in our LF7-2 field in the third quarter of 2017.

4. Derivative Financial Instruments

Commodity Derivative Instruments

We utilize derivative strategies that consist of either a single derivative instrument or a combination of instruments to manage the variability in cash flows associated with the forecasted sale of our future domestic oil, natural gas and NGL production. While the use of derivative instruments may limit or partially reduce the downside risk of adverse commodity price movements, their use also may limit future income from favorable commodity price movements. Our derivative strategies are outlined in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Our oil and gas derivative contracts are settled based upon reported prices on the NYMEX, and our NGL derivative contracts are settled on posted prices at Mont Belvieu. The estimated fair value of these contracts is based upon various factors, including closing exchange prices on the NYMEX, over-the-counter quotations, estimated volatility, non-performance risk adjustments using counterparty rates of default and time to maturity. The calculation of the fair value of options requires the use of an option-pricing model. See Note 5, "Fair Value Measurements."

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

At March 31, 2018, we had outstanding derivative positions as set forth in the tables below.

Crude Oil

| Period and Type of Instrument | Volume in MBbls | NYMEX Contract Price Per Bbl | | | | Estimated Fair Value Asset (Liability) (In millions) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| | | Swaps (Weighted Average) | Puts (Weighted Average) | Floors (Weighted Average) | Ceilings (Weighted Average) | |
| 2018: | | | | | | |
| Fixed-price swaps ⁽¹⁾ | 11,453 | \$54.67 | \$ | —\$ | —\$ | —\$ (100) |
| Fixed-price swaps with sold puts: | 644 | | | | | |
| Fixed-price swaps | | 56.78 | — | — | — | (4) |
| Sold puts | | — | 44.00 | — | — | — |
| Collars | 1,274 | — | — | 50.59 | 56.70 | (11) |
| Collars with sold puts: | 1,932 | | | | | |
| Collars | | — | — | 48.34 | 56.60 | (14) |
| Sold Puts | | — | 39.48 | — | — | (1) |
| 2019: | | | | | | |
| Collars with sold puts: | 10,566 | | | | | |
| Collars | | — | — | 50.59 | 57.13 | (51) |
| Sold puts | | — | 40.60 | — | — | (18) |
| Total | | | | | | \$ (199) |

⁽¹⁾ During the first quarter of 2018, our counterparties exercised crude oil swaption contracts that protect 273,000 Bbls of second quarter 2018 production from future commodity price volatility.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

Natural Gas

| Period and Type of Instrument | Volume in MMMBtus | NYMEX Contract Price Per MMBtu | | | | Estimated Fair Value Asset (Liability) (In millions) |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| | | Swaps (Weighted Average) | Puts (Weighted Average) | Collars Floors (Weighted Average) | Ceilings (Weighted Average) | |
| 2018: | | | | | | |
| Fixed-price swaps | 39,400 | \$ 2.99 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ 7 | |
| Fixed-price swaps with sold puts: | 13,440 | | | | | |
| Fixed-price swaps | | 3.00 | — | — | 2 | |
| Sold puts | | — | 2.63 | — | (2) | |
| Collars | 5,500 | — | — | 2.88 | 3.24 | |
| Collars with sold puts: | 6,420 | | | | | |
| Collars | | — | — | 2.87 | 3.32 | |
| Sold puts | | — | 2.30 | — | — | |
| 2019: | | | | | | |
| Fixed-price swaps | 3,650 | 2.91 | — | — | — | |
| Collars | 9,000 | — | — | 3.00 | 3.47 | |
| Total | | | | | \$ 10 | |

Natural Gas Liquids (Propane)

| Period and Type of Instrument | Volume in MBbls | Mont Belvieu Contract Price Per Gallon | Estimated | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| | | | Swaps (Weighted Average) | Fair Value Asset (Liability) (In millions) |
| 2018: | | | | |
| Fixed-price swaps | 1,099 | \$ 0.81 | \$ 2 | |
| Total | | | \$ 2 | |

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

Additional Disclosures about Derivative Financial Instruments

We had derivative financial instruments recorded in our consolidated balance sheet as assets (liabilities) at their respective estimated fair value, as set forth below.

| | Derivative Assets | | | | Derivative Liabilities | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | Gross | | Offset in Balance Sheet | | Gross | | Offset in Balance Sheet | |
| | Fair Value | Balance Sheet | Location | Current/Noncurrent | Fair Value | Balance Sheet | Location | Current/Noncurrent |
| | (In millions) | | | | (In millions) | | | |
| March 31, 2018 | | | | | | | | |
| Oil positions | \$139 | \$(139) | \$— | \$— | \$(338) | \$139 | \$(153) | \$(46) |
| Natural gas positions | 16 | (6) | 10 | — | (6) | 6 | — | — |
| NGL positions | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | \$157 | \$(145) | \$12 | \$— | \$(344) | \$145 | \$(153) | \$(46) |
| December 31, 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| Oil positions | \$48 | \$(48) | \$— | \$— | \$(170) | \$48 | \$(96) | \$(26) |
| Natural gas positions | 22 | (6) | 15 | 1 | (6) | 6 | — | — |
| NGL positions | — | — | — | — | (2) | — | (2) | — |
| Total | \$70 | \$(54) | \$15 | \$1 | \$(178) | \$54 | \$(98) | \$(26) |

The amount of gain (loss) recognized in "Commodity derivative income (expense)" in our consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income related to our derivative financial instruments follows:

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 | | 2017 | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------|------|--|
| | (In millions) | | | |
| Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments: | | | | |
| Realized gain (loss) on oil positions | \$(38) | \$26 | | |
| Realized gain (loss) on natural gas positions | 6 | (6) | | |
| Realized gain (loss) on NGL positions | — | — | | |
| Total realized gain (loss) | (32) | 20 | | |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on oil positions | (76) | 1 | | |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on natural gas positions | (7) | 32 | | |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on NGL positions | 4 | — | | |
| Total unrealized gain (loss) | (79) | 33 | | |
| Total | \$(111) | \$53 | | |

The use of derivative transactions involves the risk that the counterparties, which generally are financial institutions, will be unable to meet the financial terms of such transactions. Our derivative contracts are with multiple counterparties to minimize our exposure to any individual counterparty, and we have netting arrangements with all of our counterparties that provide for offsetting payables against receivables by counterparty. At March 31, 2018, 10 of our 15 counterparties accounted for approximately 80% of our contracted volumes, with the largest counterparty accounting for approximately 10%.

At March 31, 2018, approximately 77% of our volumes subject to derivative instruments are with lenders under our credit facility. Our credit facility, senior notes and substantially all of our derivative instruments contain provisions that provide for cross defaults and acceleration of those debt and derivative instruments in certain situations.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
(Unaudited)

5. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price). The authoritative guidance requires disclosure of the framework for measuring fair value and requires that fair value measurements be classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities. We consider active markets as those in which transactions for the assets or liabilities occur with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. Quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability. This category includes those derivative instruments that we value using observable market data. Substantially all of these inputs are observable in the marketplace throughout the full term of the derivative instrument, can be derived from observable data or are supported by observable levels at which transactions are executed in the marketplace. Instruments in this category include non-exchange traded derivatives such as over-the-counter commodity fixed-price swaps and, as of September 30, 2017, commodity options (i.e., price collars, sold puts, purchased calls or swaptions).
- Level 2: Measured based on prices or valuation models that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and less observable from objective sources (i.e., supported by little or no market activity).

We use a modified Black-Scholes option pricing valuation model for option and swaption derivative contracts that considers various inputs including: (a) forward prices for commodities, (b) time value, (c) volatility factors, (d) counterparty credit risk and (e) current market and contractual prices for the underlying instruments.

Level 3: Measured based on prices or valuation models that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and less observable from objective sources (i.e., supported by little or no market activity).

Financial assets and liabilities are classified based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Our assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect the valuation of the fair value of assets and liabilities and their placement within the fair value hierarchy. We continue to evaluate our inputs to ensure the fair value level classification is appropriate. When transfers between levels occur, it is our policy to assume that the transfer occurred at the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer.

The determination of the fair values of our derivative contracts incorporates various factors, which include not only the impact of our non-performance risk on our liabilities but also the credit standing of the counterparties involved. We utilize counterparty rate of default values to assess the impact of non-performance risk when evaluating both our liabilities to, and receivables from, counterparties.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

Recurring Fair Value Measurements

The following table summarizes the valuation of our assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

| | Fair Value Measurement Classification | | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|----------|
| | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets or (Liabilities) (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) | |
| | (In millions) | | | |
| As of December 31, 2017: | | | | |
| Money market fund investments | \$ 162 | \$ — | \$ — | —\$162 |
| Deferred compensation plan assets | 7 | — | — | 7 |
| Equity securities available-for-sale | 12 | — | — | 12 |
| Oil, gas and NGL derivative contracts | — | (108) | — | (108) |
| Stock-based compensation liability awards | (7) | — | — | (7) |
| Total | \$ 174 | \$ (108) | \$ — | —\$66 |
| As of March 31, 2018: | | | | |
| Money market fund investments | \$ 89 | \$ — | \$ — | —\$89 |
| Deferred compensation plan assets | 8 | — | — | 8 |
| Equity securities available-for-sale | 12 | — | — | 12 |
| Oil, gas and NGL derivative contracts | — | (187) | — | (187) |
| Stock-based compensation liability awards | (6) | — | — | (6) |
| Total | \$ 103 | \$ (187) | \$ — | —\$(84) |

Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of changes in the fair value of financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy for the indicated periods.

| | Derivatives (In millions) |
|--|---------------------------|
| Balance at January 1, 2017 | \$ (75) |
| Unrealized gains (losses) included in earnings | (6) |
| Purchases, issuances, sales and settlements: | |
| Settlements | 18 |

| | |
|--|----------|
| Transfers into Level 3 | — |
| Transfers out of Level 3 | — |
| Balance at March 31, 2017 | \$ (63) |
| Change in unrealized gains or losses included in earnings relating to Level 3 instruments still held at March 31, 2017 | \$ (4) |

During the third quarter of 2017, we transferred \$62 million of derivative option contracts out of the Level 3 into Level 2 hierarchy as a result of our ability to derive volatility inputs from directly observable sources. Therefore, we have no financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 3 as of the balance sheet dates presented.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

Fair Value of Debt

The estimated fair value of our notes, based on quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) as of the indicated dates, was as follows:

| | March | December |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------|
| | 31, | 31, |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | (In millions) | |
| 5¾% Senior Notes due 2022 | \$786 | \$ 802 |
| 5 % Senior Notes due 2024 | 1,064 | 1,089 |
| 5 % Senior Notes due 2026 | 726 | 739 |

Any amounts outstanding under our revolving credit facility and money market lines of credit as of the indicated dates are stated at cost, which approximates fair value. See Note 10, "Debt."

6. Oil and Gas Properties

Oil and gas properties consisted of the following:

| | March | December |
|--|---------------|-----------|
| | 31, | 31, |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | (In millions) | |
| Proved | \$23,614 | \$23,272 |
| Unproved | 1,245 | 1,200 |
| Gross oil and gas properties | 24,859 | 24,472 |
| Accumulated depreciation, depletion and amortization | (10,163) | (10,032) |
| Accumulated impairment | (10,509) | (10,509) |
| Net oil and gas properties | \$4,187 | \$3,931 |

We capitalized approximately \$28 million and \$33 million of interest and direct internal costs during the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Costs withheld from amortization as of March 31, 2018 consisted of the following:

| | Costs Incurred In | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | 2015 | | | | Total |
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | & | |
| | Prior | | | | |
| | (In millions) | | | | |
| Acquisition costs | \$28 | \$108 | \$483 | \$319 | \$938 |
| Exploration costs | — | — | — | — | — |
| Capitalized internal cost | 4 | 38 | 49 | 47 | 138 |
| Capitalized interest | 15 | 61 | 51 | 42 | 169 |
| Total costs withheld from amortization | \$47 | \$207 | \$583 | \$408 | \$1,245 |

We performed our test for ceiling test impairment in accordance with SEC guidelines and no ceiling test impairment was required at March 31, 2018. Future declines in SEC pricing or downward revisions to our estimated proved

reserves could result in additional ceiling test impairments of our oil and gas properties in subsequent periods.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

7. Other Property and Equipment

Other property and equipment consisted of the following:

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | (In millions) | |
| Furniture, fixtures and equipment | \$161 | \$165 |
| Gathering systems and equipment | 116 | 115 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | (110) | (112) |
| Net other property and equipment | \$167 | \$168 |

8. Income Taxes

On December 22, 2017, the United States enacted the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (Tax Reform), which made significant changes to the U.S. federal income tax law affecting the Company. Major changes in this legislation applicable to the Company relate to the reduction in tax rate for corporations to 21%, repeal of the corporate alternative minimum tax, interest deductibility and net operating loss carryforward limitations, changes to certain executive compensation and full expensing provisions related to business assets. The Company included tax reform impacts in the fourth quarter 2017 financial statements and continues to examine the impact of this legislation and future regulations. The first quarter 2018 tax accrual calculated under the estimated annual effective tax rate method reflects the law changes that are effective January 1, 2018, including the new corporate tax rate of 21%.

The effective tax rates for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 were 13.0% and 4.5%, respectively. Our effective tax rate for the three months ended March 31, 2018 differs from the U.S. statutory rate primarily due to domestic and international deferred tax asset valuation allowances discussed below. The deferred income tax provision on the consolidated statement of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2018 was attributable to Oklahoma state income taxes.

Due to the ceiling test impairments of our oil and gas properties in 2015, we moved from a deferred tax liability position to a deferred tax asset position in all taxing jurisdictions except Oklahoma. We consider it more likely than not that the related tax benefits will not be realized and therefore, we recorded a full valuation allowance on our domestic and China deferred tax assets.

As of March 31, 2018, we did not have a liability for uncertain tax positions, and as such, we did not accrue related interest or penalties. The tax years 2014 through 2017 remain open to examination for federal income tax purposes and by the other major taxing jurisdictions to which we are subject.

9. Accrued Liabilities

Accrued liabilities consisted of the following:

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | (In millions) | |
| Revenue payable | \$280 | \$239 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Accrued capital costs | 186 | 173 |
| Accrued lease operating expenses | 25 | 22 |
| Employee incentive expense | 13 | 44 |
| Accrued interest on debt | 32 | 67 |
| Taxes payable | 12 | 11 |
| Other | 43 | 35 |
| Total accrued liabilities | \$591 | \$ 591 |

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

10. Debt

Our debt consisted of the following:

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | (In millions) | |
| Senior unsecured debt: | | |
| 5¾% Senior Notes due 2022 | \$ 750 | \$ 750 |
| 5 % Senior Notes due 2024 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| 5 % Senior Notes due 2026 | 700 | 700 |
| Total senior unsecured debt | 2,450 | 2,450 |
| Debt issuance costs | (16) | (16) |
| Total long-term debt | \$ 2,434 | \$ 2,434 |

Credit Arrangements

As of March 31, 2018, we had no borrowings under our money market lines of credit or revolving credit facility and had no letters of credit outstanding. On March 23, 2018, we amended and restated our Credit Agreement. This amendment and restatement extended the maturity date of the revolving credit facility from June 25, 2020 to May 1, 2023 and increased the borrowing capacity from \$1.8 billion to \$2.0 billion. We incurred \$8 million of deferred financing costs related to this amendment, which will be amortized over the term of the agreement. As of March 31, 2018, the largest individual loan commitment by any lender was approximately 9% of total commitments.

Subject to compliance with certain restrictive covenants in our credit facility, our available borrowing capacity (before any amounts drawn) under our money market lines of credit with various institutions, the availability of which is at the discretion of those financial institutions, was \$125 million at March 31, 2018.

Loans under the credit facility bear interest, at our option, equal to (a) the Alternate Base Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement), plus a margin that is based on a grid of our debt rating (100 basis points per annum at March 31, 2018) or (b) the Adjusted Eurodollar Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement), plus a margin that is based on a grid of our debt rating (200 basis points per annum at March 31, 2018).

Under our credit facility, we pay commitment fees on available but undrawn amounts based on a grid of our debt rating (37.5 basis points per annum at March 31, 2018). We incurred aggregate commitment fees under our credit facility of approximately \$2 million for each of the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, which were recorded in "Interest expense" on our consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income.

Our credit facility has restrictive financial covenants that include the maintenance of a ratio of total debt to book capitalization not to exceed 0.6 to 1.0 and the maintenance of a ratio of earnings before gain or loss on the disposition of assets, interest expense, income taxes and certain non-cash items (such as depreciation, depletion and amortization expense, unrealized gains and losses on commodity derivatives and ceiling test impairments) to interest expense of at least 2.5 to 1.0. At March 31, 2018, we were in compliance with all of our debt covenants.

Letters of credit are subject to a fronting fee of 20 basis points per annum and annual fees based on a grid of our debt rating (200 basis points at March 31, 2018).

The credit facility includes events of default relating to customary matters, subject to customary grace and cure periods including, among other things, nonpayment of principal, interest or other amounts; violation of covenants; inaccuracy of representations and warranties in any material respect when made; a change of control; or certain other material adverse changes in our business. Our senior notes also contain standard events of default. If any of the foregoing defaults were to occur, our lenders under the credit facility could terminate future lending commitments, and our lenders under both the credit facility and our notes could declare the outstanding borrowings due and payable. In addition, our credit facility, senior notes and

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

substantially all of our derivative arrangements contain provisions that provide for cross defaults and acceleration of those debt and derivative instruments in certain situations.

11. Commitments and Contingencies

We have various commitments for firm transportation, operating lease agreements for office space and other agreements. For further information, see Note 12, "Commitments and Contingencies," in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There have been no material changes to the commitments disclosed at year-end 2017.

On October 19, 2017, we received notice of a request for arbitration from SapuraKencana Petroleum Berhad (SapuraKencana), the purchaser of our Malaysian business in February 2014. SapuraKencana is asserting that the Company owes approximately \$89 million in damages for breach of contract and for a tax indemnity, plus interest and legal and other costs. We filed our response to the request for arbitration in December 2017. We continue to be committed to fully contesting the claims and intend to vigorously defend the Company's interest.

We have been named as a defendant in a number of lawsuits and are involved in various other disputes, all arising in the ordinary course of our business, such as (a) claims from royalty owners for disputed royalty payments, (b) commercial disputes, (c) personal injury claims and (d) property damage claims. Although the outcome of these lawsuits and disputes cannot be predicted with certainty, we do not expect these matters to have a material adverse effect on our financial position, cash flows or results of operations.

12. Earnings Per Share

The following is the calculation of basic and diluted weighted-average shares outstanding and earnings per share (EPS) for the indicated periods.

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 2017 (In millions, except per share data) | |
|--|--|--------|
| Net income (loss) | \$86 | \$147 |
| Weighted-average shares (denominator): | | |
| Weighted-average shares — basic | 200 | 199 |
| Dilution effect of stock options and unvested restricted stock and restricted stock units outstanding at end of period | — | 1 |
| Weighted-average shares — diluted | 200 | 200 |
| Excluded due to anti-dilutive effect | — | 1 |
| Earnings (loss) per share: | | |
| Basic | \$0.43 | \$0.74 |
| Diluted | \$0.43 | \$0.73 |

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

13. Stock-Based Compensation

Our stock-based compensation expense consisted of the following:

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 | 2017 |
|--|---|------|
| | (In millions) | |
| Equity awards | \$13 | \$16 |
| Liability awards — cash-settled restricted stock units(1) | 2 | |
| Total stock-based compensation | 12 | 18 |
| Capitalized in oil and gas properties | (2) | (5) |
| Net stock-based compensation expense | \$10 | \$13 |

As of March 31, 2018, we had approximately \$63 million of total unrecognized stock-based compensation expense related to unvested stock-based compensation awards that vest within four years. On March 31, 2018, the last reported sales price of our common stock on the New York Stock Exchange was \$24.42 per share.

During the first quarter of 2017, we changed our qualified retirement requirements for existing market-based restricted stock units and all subsequently issued equity and liability awards. An employee becomes eligible for qualified retirement based on a combination of years of service and age. Under the revised requirements, qualified retirement allows an employee to continue vesting between 50% and 100% of awards with no additional service requirement beyond a six-month notification period. This change resulted in the accelerated recognition of stock-based compensation expense for unvested market-based restricted stock units previously issued and all subsequently issued equity and liability awards.

Equity Awards

Equity awards consist of service-based and market-based restricted stock and restricted stock units, stock options and stock purchase options under the Employee Stock Purchase Plan (ESPP). In May 2017, Newfield adopted the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan, as amended (2017 Plan), which replaced the 2011 Omnibus Stock Plan as the vehicle for granting equity-based compensation awards. At March 31, 2018, we had approximately (1) 8.4 million shares available for issuance under our 2017 Plan if all future awards are stock options, or (2) 5.0 million shares available for issuance under our 2017 Plan if all future awards are restricted stock or restricted stock units.

Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units. The following table summarizes the activity for our restricted stock and restricted stock units.

| | Service-Based Shares | Weighted- Average Grant Date Fair Value per Share | Market-Based Shares | Weighted- Average Grant Date Fair Value per Share | Total Shares |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|-----------------|
| | (In thousands, except per share data) | | | | |
| Non-vested shares outstanding at January 1, 2018 | 2,033 | \$ 32.41 | 741 | \$ 38.12 | 2,774 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| Granted | 207 | 26.57 | 464 | (1) 30.89 | 671 |
| Forfeited | (19) | 35.04 | — | — | (19) |
| Vested | (55) | 29.66 | — | — | (55) |
| Non-vested shares outstanding at March 31, 2018 | 2,166 | \$ 31.90 | 1,205 | \$ 35.33 | 3,371 |

In February 2018, we granted approximately 464,000 restricted stock units, which based on achievement of certain (1) criteria, could vest within a range of 0% to 200% of shares granted upon completion of the period ending December 31, 2020.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

Employee Stock Purchase Plan. During the first three months of 2018, options to purchase approximately 72,000 shares of our common stock were issued under our ESPP. The fair value of each option at the grant date was \$8.27 per share and was determined using the Black-Scholes option valuation method assuming no dividends, a risk-free interest rate of 1.53%, an expected life of six months and weighted-average volatility of 38.6%.

Stock Options. As of March 31, 2018, we had no stock options outstanding and exercisable. All outstanding stock options expired in January 2018. No stock options have been granted since 2008, except for ESPP options as discussed above.

Liability Awards

Liability awards consist of service-based awards that are settled in cash instead of shares, as discussed below.

Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Units. The value of the cash-settled restricted stock units, and the associated stock-based compensation expense, is based on the Company's stock price at the end of each period. As of March 31, 2018, we had a liability of \$6 million related to these awards. The following table provides information about cash-settled restricted stock unit activity.

| | Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Units (In thousands) |
|---|--|
| Non-vested units outstanding at January 1, 2018 | 351 |
| Granted | 179 |
| Forfeited | (2) |
| Vested | (44) |
| Non-vested units outstanding at March 31, 2018 | 484 |

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

14. Segment Information

While we only have operations in the oil and gas exploration and production industry, we are organizationally structured along geographic operating segments. Our current operating segments are the United States and China. The accounting policies of our operating segments are the same as those described in Note 1, "Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies," in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

The following tables provide the geographic operating segment information for three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017. Income tax allocations have been determined based on statutory rates in the applicable geographic segment. Our income tax allocation for our China operations is based on the combined statutory rates for China and the United States.

| | Domestic | China | Total |
|--|---------------|--------|---------|
| | (In millions) | | |
| Three Months Ended March 31, 2018: | | | |
| Revenues | | | |
| Oil | \$375 | \$ 17 | \$392 |
| Gas | 97 | — | 97 |
| NGL | 89 | — | 89 |
| Oil, gas and NGL revenues | 561 | 17 | 578 |
| Lease operating | 54 | 4 | 58 |
| Transportation and processing | 78 | — | 78 |
| Production and other taxes | 24 | — | 24 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 129 | 4 | 133 |
| Results of operations for oil and gas producing activities before tax | 276 | 9 | 285 |
| Other revenues | 2 | — | 2 |
| General and administrative | 52 | 2 | 54 |
| Other | 1 | — | 1 |
| Allocated income tax (benefit) ⁽¹⁾ | 52 | 3 | |
| Net income (loss) from oil and gas properties | \$173 | \$ 4 | |
| Total revenues | | | \$580 |
| Total operating expenses | | | 348 |
| Income (loss) from operations | | | 232 |
| Interest expense, net of interest income, capitalized interest and other | | | (22) |
| Commodity derivative income (expense) | | | (111) |
| Income (loss) from operations before income taxes | | | \$99 |
| Total assets | \$5,022 | \$ 100 | \$5,122 |
| Additions to long-lived assets | \$378 | \$— | \$378 |

(1) Allocated income tax based on estimated combined federal and state statutory tax rates in effect during the period, comprised of 23% for domestic and 46% for China.

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NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)
 (Unaudited)

| | Domestic | China | Total |
|--|---------------|--------|---------|
| | (In millions) | | |
| Three Months Ended March 31, 2017: | | | |
| Revenues: | | | |
| Oil | \$230 | \$ 34 | \$264 |
| Gas | 86 | — | 86 |
| NGL | 66 | — | 66 |
| Oil, gas and NGL revenues | 382 | 34 | 416 |
| Lease operating | 48 | 8 | 56 |
| Transportation and processing | 72 | — | 72 |
| Production and other taxes | 14 | — | 14 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 96 | 10 | 106 |
| Results of operations for oil and gas producing activities before tax | 152 | 16 | 168 |
| Other revenues | 1 | — | 1 |
| General and administrative | 46 | 1 | 47 |
| Other | 1 | — | 1 |
| Allocated income tax (benefit) ⁽¹⁾ | 39 | 9 | |
| Net income (loss) from oil and gas properties | \$67 | \$ 6 | |
| Total revenues | | | \$417 |
| Total operating expenses | | | 296 |
| Income (loss) from operations | | | 121 |
| Interest expense, net of interest income, capitalized interest and other | | | (20) |
| Commodity derivative income (expense) | | | 53 |
| Income (loss) from operations before income taxes | | | \$154 |
| Total assets | \$4,248 | \$ 140 | \$4,388 |
| Additions to long-lived assets | \$246 | \$ — | \$246 |

(1) Allocated income tax based on estimated combined federal and state statutory tax rates in effect during the period, comprised of 37% for domestic and 60% for China.

15. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

The following table presents information about investing and financing activities that affect recognized assets and liabilities but do not result in cash receipts or payments for the indicated periods.

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 | 2017 |
|--|---|-------|
| | (In millions) | |
| Non-cash investing and financing activities excluded from the statement of cash flows: | | |
| (Increase) decrease in accrued capital expenditures | \$(13) | \$(4) |

(Increase) decrease in asset retirement costs

(1) (4)

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Overview

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We are an independent energy company engaged in the exploration, development and production of crude oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids. Our U.S. operations are onshore and focus primarily on large scale, liquids-rich resource plays in the Anadarko and Arkoma basins of Oklahoma, the Williston Basin of North Dakota and the Uinta Basin of Utah. In addition, we have a producing oil field offshore China.

Significant first quarter 2018 highlights include:

• Domestic production was 15.6 MMBOE in the first quarter of 2018, up 27% over the same period of 2017;

• Anadarko Basin production was 10.6 MMBOE in the first quarter of 2018, up 34% over the same period of 2017;

• production in the Williston and Uinta basins in the first quarter of 2018 is up 10% and 35%, respectively, over the same period of 2017; and

• amended and restated our unsecured Credit Agreement to extend the maturity date to May 1, 2023 and increase the borrowing capacity to \$2.0 billion.

Results of Operations

Consolidated revenues for the period ending March 31, 2018 increased \$162 million as compared to the same period in 2017, mainly driven by stronger domestic oil prices coupled with growth in domestic oil production. Our revenues continue to benefit from the recovery in oil prices as represented by a \$12.12 per barrel period over period increase to the average price we received for our domestic oil production. During the same comparative period, our domestic oil production increased 29%. The combination of increased domestic oil production and higher realized oil prices contributed \$145 million to the overall increase in consolidated revenues period over period. The remaining change is primarily attributable to higher natural gas and NGL production, partially offset by lower realized natural gas prices.

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The following table reflects our production/liftings and average realized commodity prices (excluding the impact of commodity derivative gains and losses):

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------|
| | 2017 | Price Variance | Production Variance | 2018 |
| Domestic: | | | | |
| Crude oil and condensate | | | | |
| Price (per Bbl) | \$45.97 | \$ 12.12 | | \$58.09 |
| Production (MBbls) | 4,988 | | 1,463 | 6,451 |
| Crude oil and condensate revenues | \$230 | \$ 78 | \$ 67 | \$375 |
| Natural gas | | | | |
| Price (per Mcf) | \$2.93 | \$ (0.23) | | \$2.70 |
| Production (Bcf) | 29.4 | | 6.7 | 36.1 |
| Natural gas revenues | \$86 | \$ (9) | \$ 20 | \$97 |
| Natural gas liquids | | | | |
| Price (per Bbl) | \$27.03 | \$ 1.01 | | \$28.04 |
| Production (MBbls) | 2,454 | | 705 | 3,159 |
| Natural gas liquids revenues | \$66 | \$ 3 | \$ 20 | \$89 |
| Total Domestic | | | | |
| Price (per BOE) | \$30.94 | \$ 4.96 | | \$35.90 |
| Production (MBOE) | 12,338 | | 3,284 | 15,622 |
| Total domestic oil and gas revenues | \$382 | \$ 72 | \$ 107 | \$561 |
| China: ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |
| Crude oil and condensate | | | | |
| Price (per Bbl) | \$53.21 | \$ 11.88 | | \$65.09 |
| Production/liftings (MBbls) | 643 | | (382) | 261 |
| China oil and condensate revenues | \$34 | \$ 3 | \$ (20) | \$17 |
| Total: | | | | |
| Crude oil and condensate | | | | |
| Price (per Bbl) | \$46.79 | \$ 11.57 | | \$58.36 |
| Production/liftings (MBbls) | 5,631 | | 1,081 | 6,712 |
| Crude oil and condensate revenues | \$264 | \$ 81 | \$ 47 | \$392 |
| Natural gas | | | | |
| Price (per Mcf) | \$2.93 | \$ (0.23) | | \$2.70 |
| Production (Bcf) | 29.4 | | 6.7 | 36.1 |
| Natural gas revenues | \$86 | \$ (9) | \$ 20 | \$97 |
| Natural gas liquids | | | | |
| Price (per Bbl) | \$27.03 | \$ 1.01 | | \$28.04 |
| Production (MBbls) | 2,454 | | 705 | 3,159 |
| Natural gas liquids revenues | \$66 | \$ 3 | \$ 20 | \$89 |
| Total consolidated | | | | |
| Price (per BOE) | \$32.04 | \$ 4.34 | | \$36.38 |
| Production/liftings (MBOE) | 12,981 | | 2,902 | 15,883 |
| Total consolidated oil and gas revenues | \$416 | \$ 75 | \$ 87 | \$578 |

(1) Represents our net share of volumes sold regardless of when produced.

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Operating Expenses.

The following table presents information about our operating expenses.

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | | 2018 | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total Amount (In millions) | Unit-of-Production (Per BOE) | Total Amount (In millions) | Unit-of-Production (Per BOE) |
| Domestic: | | | | |
| Lease operating | \$48 | \$ 3.93 | \$54 | \$ 3.43 |
| Transportation and processing | 72 | 5.81 | 78 | 5.02 |
| Production and other taxes | 14 | 1.10 | 24 | 1.53 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 96 | 7.77 | 129 | 8.24 |
| General and administrative | 46 | 3.70 | 52 | 3.35 |
| Other | 1 | 0.09 | 1 | 0.09 |
| Total operating expenses | \$277 | \$ 22.40 | \$338 | \$ 21.66 |
| China: | | | | |
| Lease operating | \$8 | \$ 12.36 | \$4 | \$ 15.72 |
| Production and other taxes | — | 0.24 | — | 0.57 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 10 | 14.85 | 4 | 16.33 |
| General and administrative | 1 | 2.06 | 2 | 4.56 |
| Other | — | 0.09 | — | — |
| Total operating expenses | \$19 | \$ 29.60 | \$10 | \$ 37.18 |
| Consolidated: | | | | |
| Lease operating | \$56 | \$ 4.35 | \$58 | \$ 3.64 |
| Transportation and processing | 72 | 5.52 | 78 | 4.93 |
| Production and other taxes | 14 | 1.06 | 24 | 1.51 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 106 | 8.12 | 133 | 8.37 |
| General and administrative | 47 | 3.62 | 54 | 3.37 |
| Other | 1 | 0.09 | 1 | 0.09 |
| Total operating expenses | \$296 | \$ 22.76 | \$348 | \$ 21.91 |

Excluding DD&A our consolidated operating expenses have increased 13% for the comparative period. The increase is primarily driven by increased activity in our domestic operations partially offset by decreased activity in China. On a per unit basis, consolidated operating expenses, excluding DD&A, decreased 8%. The decrease in our per BOE operating expense is largely driven by decreases in LOE and transportation and processing costs, partially offset by increased production and other taxes. See below for additional discussion.

On a per BOE basis, domestic LOE has decreased over the comparative period primarily due to an increased concentration of total production in STACK where unit operating costs are lower. Total domestic LOE has increased period over period due to increased production.

China LOE per BOE has increased over the comparative period primarily due to lower lifting volumes and higher production handling fees per BOE, which increase as oil prices increase. China LOE has decreased period over period due to lower lifting volumes in our LF7-2 field and the sale of our interest in the Bohai Bay field in May 2017.

For the first quarter of 2018 compared to the first quarter of 2017, transportation and processing expense per BOE decreased due to \$5 million less oil deficiency fees.

Production taxes have increased significantly over the comparative period primarily due to increased revenues as a result of increased production and higher prices for oil and NGLs. Additionally, the first quarter of 2018 production tax as a percentage of revenue has increased due to production tax rate increases in Oklahoma.

For the first quarter of 2018, our domestic DD&A has increased compared to the same period of 2017 due to a 27% increase in our production. Our DD&A rate per BOE has increased 6% primarily due to a 44% increase in our amortization base. The 2017 first quarter amortization base was significantly lower due to the impact of the 2016 ceiling test write-downs. Our 2018 first quarter amortization base has increased in conjunction with our capital spending over the previous 12 months.

Domestic G&A has increased 15% for first quarter of 2018 compared to the first quarter of 2017 primarily due to lower capitalized internal costs in 2018. Excluding capitalized internal costs, G&A has increased 4% as compared to the first quarter 2017 due to increased office rent.

Interest Expense. The following table presents information about interest expense. Interest expense associated with unproved oil and gas properties is capitalized into oil and gas properties.

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 2017 (In millions) | |
|------------------------------|--|-------|
| Gross interest expense: | | |
| Credit arrangements | \$3 | \$3 |
| Senior notes | 35 | 35 |
| Total gross interest expense | 38 | 38 |
| Capitalized interest | (15) | (16) |
| Net interest expense | \$23 | \$22 |

Gross interest expense was flat period over period for the three months ended March 31, 2018, as compared to the three months ended March 31, 2017.

Capitalized interest decreased for the three months ended March 31, 2018, as compared to the same period in 2017, due to a decrease in the average amount of unproved oil and gas properties.

Commodity Derivative Income (Expense). The fluctuations in commodity derivative income (expense) from period to period are due to the volatility of oil and natural gas prices and changes in our outstanding derivative contracts during these periods. The amount of unrealized gain (loss) on derivatives is the result of the change in the total fair value of our derivative positions from the prior period.

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Three months ended March 31, 2018

The \$111 million loss recognized in “Commodity derivative income (expense)” in our consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income is comprised of a \$32 million realized loss and a \$79 million unrealized loss. The unrealized loss is primarily attributable to the increase in oil prices between periods. Forward curve prices increased 6% for oil for the three months ended March 31, 2018. The components of the change in the fair value of our net derivative asset (liability) follow:

| | Positions Settled in the Positions Three Settling Months After Ended March 31, March 2018 31, 2018 (In millions) | Total |
|---|---|---------|
| Net derivative asset (liability) at December 31, 2017 | \$(22) \$ (86) | \$(108) |
| Change in fair value of settled positions | (10) — | (10) |
| Realized settlements | 32 — | 32 |
| Change in fair value of outstanding positions | — (101) | (101) |
| Total unrealized gain (loss) | 22 (101) | (79) |
| Net derivative asset (liability) at March 31, 2018 | \$— \$ (187) | \$(187) |

Three months ended March 31, 2017

The \$53 million gain recognized in “Commodity derivative income (expense)” in our consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income is comprised of a \$20 million realized gain and an \$33 million unrealized gain. The components of the change in the fair value of our net derivative asset (liability) follow:

| | Positions Settled in the Positions Three Settling Months After Ended March 31, March 2017 31, 2017 (In millions) | Total |
|---|--|--------|
| Net derivative asset (liability) at December 31, 2016 | \$10 \$ (35) | \$(25) |
| Change in fair value of settled positions | 10 — | 10 |
| Realized settlements | (20) — | (20) |
| Change in fair value of outstanding positions | — 43 | 43 |
| Total unrealized gain (loss) | (10) 43 | 33 |
| Net derivative asset (liability) at March 31, 2017 | \$— \$ 8 | \$8 |

Taxes. The effective tax rates for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 were 13.0% and 4.5%, respectively. The effective tax provision for the three months ended March 31, 2018 was primarily driven by

Oklahoma state taxes of \$13 million, all deferred.

Our effective tax rate differs from the federal statutory rate of 21% due to the change in valuation allowance, non-deductible expenses, state income taxes, the differences between international and U.S. federal statutory rates and the impact of taxation of our China earnings in both the U.S. and China. Our future effective tax rates may also be impacted by additional ceiling test impairments or other items which generate deferred tax assets, deferred tax asset valuation allowances, and/or reversal of such valuation allowances. Due to the ceiling test impairments of our oil and gas properties in 2015, we moved from a deferred tax liability position to a deferred tax asset position in most taxing jurisdictions. We have recorded a full valuation allowance against these deferred tax assets.

See Note 8, "Income Taxes," to our consolidated financial statements earlier in this report for additional disclosures.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

We establish a capital budget at the beginning of each calendar year and review it during the course of the year. Our capital budgets (excluding acquisitions) are based upon our estimate of internally generated sources of cash, as well as cash on hand and the available borrowing capacity of our revolving credit facility and money market lines of credit.

We expect to finance our 2018 capital budget with cash flows from operations and cash on hand. Should commodity prices significantly weaken, we may elect to curtail our investments to limit borrowings and preserve liquidity. Our 2018 capital budget, excluding estimated capitalized interest and direct internal costs of approximately \$120 million, is \$1.3 billion.

Actual capital expenditure levels may vary significantly due to many factors, including drilling results; oil, natural gas and NGL prices; industry conditions; the prices and availability of goods and services; and the extent to which properties are acquired or non-strategic assets are sold. We continue to screen for attractive acquisition opportunities; however, the timing and size of acquisitions is unpredictable. We believe we have the operational flexibility to react quickly with our capital expenditures to changes in circumstances or fluctuations in our cash flows.

We continuously monitor our liquidity needs, coordinate our capital expenditure program with our expected cash flows and projected debt-repayment schedule, and evaluate our available alternative sources of liquidity, including accessing debt and equity capital markets in light of current and expected economic conditions. We believe that our liquidity position and ability to generate cash flows from our operations will be adequate to fund 2018 operations and continue to meet our other obligations. We may from time to time seek to retire or purchase our outstanding debt through cash purchases and/or exchanges for other debt or equity securities, in open market purchases, privately negotiated transactions or otherwise. Such repurchases or exchanges, if any, will depend on prevailing market conditions, our liquidity requirements, contractual restrictions and other factors. The amounts involved may be material.

Credit Arrangements and Other Financing Activities. On March 23, 2018, we amended and restated our Credit Agreement. This amendment and restatement extended the maturity date of the revolving credit facility from June 25, 2020 to May 1, 2023 and increased the borrowing capacity from \$1.8 billion to \$2.0 billion. The amendment and restatement also added an accordion feature providing the option to further increase the borrowing capacity by up to an additional \$750 million. We incurred \$8 million of deferred financing costs related to this amendment, which will be amortized over the term of the agreement. We also have money market lines of credit which, subject to compliance with restrictive covenants in our credit facility, have available borrowing capacity of \$125 million at March 31, 2018.

At March 31, 2018, we had no borrowings under our money market lines of credit or revolving credit facility and had no letters of credit outstanding. We have no scheduled maturities of senior notes until 2022. For a more detailed description of the terms of our credit arrangements and senior notes, see Note 10, "Debt," to our consolidated financial statements appearing earlier in this report.

Our credit facility has restrictive financial covenants that include the maintenance of a ratio of total debt to book capitalization not to exceed 0.6 to 1.0 and the maintenance of a ratio of earnings before gain or loss on the disposition of assets, interest expense, income taxes and certain non-cash items (such as depreciation, depletion and amortization expense, unrealized gains and losses on commodity derivatives and ceiling test impairments) to interest expense of at least 2.5 to 1.0. At March 31, 2018, we were in compliance with all of our debt covenants.

As of April 26, 2018, we had no borrowings under our money market lines of credit or revolving credit facility and had no letters of credit outstanding.

Working Capital. Our working capital balance fluctuates primarily as a result of the timing and amount of borrowings or repayments under our credit arrangements, changes in the fair value of our outstanding commodity derivative instruments and the timing of reimbursements received for the amounts we paid for the benefit of joint venture partners. At March 31, 2018, we had negative working capital of \$198 million compared to negative working capital of \$72 million at December 31, 2017.

Cash Flows from Operations. Our primary source of capital and liquidity is cash flows provided by operations, which are primarily affected by the quantities of oil, natural gas and NGLs sold, as well as commodity prices.

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Our net cash flows from operations were \$260 million for the three months ended March 31, 2018, which increased from \$170 million for the same period in 2017. The primary drivers of higher operating cash flows were higher revenues as a result of higher commodity prices and production, partially offset by realized derivative losses.

Cash Flows from Investing Activities. Net cash used in investing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2018 was \$376 million compared to \$251 million for the same period in 2017.

During the first three months of 2018, we:

- spent \$353 million for capital additions to oil and gas properties, an increase of \$114 million compared to the same period of 2017, due to increased capital activity associated with rising commodity prices; and
- acquired additional interest in oil and gas properties of \$21 million.

Cash Flows from Financing Activities. Net cash used in financing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2018 was \$9 million compared to net cash used in financing activities of \$2 million for the same period in 2017. The primary increase in financing activities was \$7 million in financing costs paid related to our amended and restated credit facility in the first quarter of 2018.

Contractual Obligations

We have various contractual obligations in the normal course of our operations. For further information, see "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Contractual Obligations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There have been no material changes to the disclosure since year-end 2017.

Commitments under Joint Operating Agreements. Most of our properties are operated through joint ventures under joint operating or similar agreements. Typically, the operator under a joint operating agreement enters into contracts, such as drilling contracts, for the benefit of all joint venture partners. Through the joint operating agreement, the non-operators reimburse, and in some cases advance, the funds necessary to meet the contractual obligations entered into by the operator. These obligations are typically shared on a "working interest" basis. The joint operating agreement provides remedies to the operator if a non-operator does not satisfy its share of the contractual obligations. Occasionally, the operator is permitted by the joint operating agreement to enter into lease obligations and other contractual commitments that are then passed on to the non-operating joint interest owners as lease operating expenses, frequently without any identification as to the long-term nature of any commitments underlying such expenses.

Oil and Gas Derivatives

We use derivative contracts to manage the variability in cash flows caused by commodity price fluctuations associated with our anticipated oil, natural gas and NGL production. We do not use derivative instruments for trading purposes.

For a further discussion of our derivative activities, see "Oil, Natural Gas and NGL Prices" in Item 3 of this report. See the discussion and tables in Note 4, "Derivative Financial Instruments," and Note 5, "Fair Value Measurements," to our consolidated financial statements appearing earlier in this report for additional information regarding the accounting applicable to our oil, gas and NGL derivative contracts, a listing of open contracts and the estimated fair market value of those contracts as of March 31, 2018.

Between April 1, 2018 and April 26, 2018, we did not enter into additional derivative contracts.

Accounting for Derivative Activities. As our derivative contracts are not designated as hedges, they are accounted for on a mark-to-market basis. We have in the past experienced, and are likely in the future to experience non-cash volatility in our reported earnings during periods of commodity price volatility. As of March 31, 2018, we had a net derivative liability of \$187 million, of which 47%, based on total contracted volumes, was measured based upon a modified Black-Scholes valuation model. The model considers various inputs including the following:

- forward prices for commodities;

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- time value;
- volatility factors;
- counterparty credit risk; and
- current market and contractual prices for the underlying instruments.

As a result, the value of these contracts at their respective settlement dates could be significantly different than their fair value as of March 31, 2018. We use counterparty rate of default values to assess the impact of non-performance risk when evaluating both our liabilities to and receivables from counterparties. See "— Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates — Commodity Derivative Activities" in Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 and Note 4, "Derivative Financial Instruments," and Note 5, "Fair Value Measurements," to our consolidated financial statements appearing earlier in this report for additional discussion of the accounting applicable to our oil and gas derivative contracts.

New Accounting Requirements

See Note 1, "Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies," to our consolidated financial statements in Item 1 of this report for a discussion of new accounting requirements.

Forward-Looking Information

This report contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act). All statements, other than statements of historical facts included in this report, are forward-looking, including information relating to anticipated future events or results, such as planned capital expenditures, the availability and sources of capital resources to fund capital expenditures, estimates of reserves, projected production timing and targets, estimates of future operating costs and other expenses and other financial measures, acquisitions and divestitures, planned exploratory or developed drilling, projected cash flows and liquidity, estimated future tax rates, business strategy and other plans and objectives for future operations. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by use of terms such as "may," "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "project," "target," "goal," "plan," "should," "will," "predict," "guidance," "potential," "forecast," "outlook," "could," "budget," "objectives," "strategy" and similar expressions that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable as of the date of this report, this information is based upon assumptions and anticipated results that are subject to numerous uncertainties and risks and no assurance can be given that such expectations will prove to have been correct. Actual results may vary significantly from those anticipated due to many factors, including but not limited to, the following:

- oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids prices;
- actions of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), its members and other state-controlled oil companies relating to oil price and production controls;
- environmental liabilities that are not covered by an effective indemnity or insurance;
- legislation or regulatory initiatives intended to address seismic activity;
- the timing and our success in discovering, producing and estimating reserves;
- sustained decline in commodity prices resulting in impairments of assets;
- ability to develop existing reserves or acquire new reserves;
- the availability and volatility of the securities, capital or credit markets and the cost of capital;
- maintaining sufficient liquidity to fund our operations and business strategies;

the accuracy of and fluctuations in our reserves estimates due to sustained low commodity prices, incorrect assumptions and other causes;

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operating hazards inherent in the exploration for and production of oil and natural gas;
general economic, financial, industry or business trends or conditions;
the impact of, and changes in, legislation, law and governmental regulations, including the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the Tax Act) and those related to hydraulic fracturing, the environment, natural resources, climate change, and over-the-counter derivatives;
land, legal, regulatory, and ownership complexities inherent in the U.S. and Chinese oil and gas industries;
the impact of regulatory approvals;
the ability and willingness of current or potential lenders, derivative contract counterparties, customers and working interest owners to fulfill their obligations to us or to enter into transactions with us in the future on terms that are acceptable to us, including the creditworthiness of such counterparties;
the prices and quantities of commodities reflected in our commodity derivative arrangements as compared to the actual prices or quantities of commodities we produce or use;
the volatility, instrument terms and liquidity in the commodity futures and commodity and financial derivatives markets;
drilling risks and results;
the prices and availability of goods and services;
the cost and availability of drilling rigs and other oilfield services;
global events that may impact our domestic and international operating contracts, markets and prices;
our ability to monetize non-strategic assets, repay or refinance our existing indebtedness and the impact of changes in our investment ratings;
labor conditions;
severe weather conditions;
competitive conditions;
terrorism or civil or political unrest in a region or country;
electronic, cyber or physical security breaches;
changes in federal or state tax rates;
inflation rates;
the effect of worldwide energy conservation measures;
the price and availability of, and demand for, competing energy sources;
our ability to successfully execute our business and financial plans and strategies;
the availability (or lack thereof) of acquisition, disposition or combination opportunities; and
the other factors affecting our business described under the caption "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" included in our 2017 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Should one or more of the risks described above occur, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, our actual results and plans could differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements.

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All forward-looking statements in this report, as well as all other written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained in this section and elsewhere in this report and our Annual Report on Form 10-K. These factors are not necessarily all of the important factors that could affect us. Use caution and common sense when considering these forward-looking statements. Unless securities laws require us to do so, we do not undertake any obligation to publicly correct or update any forward-looking statements whether as a result of changes in internal estimates or expectations, new information, subsequent events or circumstances or otherwise.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We are exposed to market risk from changes in oil, natural gas and NGL prices, interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates as discussed below.

Oil, Natural Gas and NGL Prices

Our decision on the quantity and price at which we choose to enter into derivative contracts is based in part on our view of current and future market conditions. While the use of derivative instruments may limit or partially reduce the downside risk of adverse commodity price movements, their use also may limit future income from favorable commodity price movements. In addition, the use of derivative contracts may involve basis risk. All of our derivative transactions have been carried out in the over-the-counter market. The use of derivative contracts also involves the risk that the counterparties, which generally are financial institutions, will be unable to meet the financial terms of such transactions. Our derivative contracts are with multiple counterparties to minimize our exposure to any individual counterparty. At March 31, 2018, 10 of our 15 counterparties accounted for approximately 80% of our contracted volumes with the largest counterparty accounting for approximately 10%.

As of March 31, 2018, 25,869 MBbls of our expected 2018 and 2019 crude oil production were protected against price volatility using collars and fixed-price swaps, over 50% of which have associated sold puts. The sold puts limit our downward price protection below the weighted average of our sold puts of \$40.60 per barrel. If the market price remains below \$40.60 per barrel, we receive the market price for our associated production plus the difference between our sold puts and the associated floors or fixed-price swaps, which averages \$9.96 per barrel.

For further discussion of our derivative activities, see the discussion and tables in Note 4, "Derivative Financial Instruments," and Note 5, "Fair Value Measurements," to our consolidated financial statements appearing earlier in this report. For further discussion of the types of derivative positions, refer to Note 4, "Derivative Financial Instruments," within Item 8 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Interest Rates

We consider our interest rate exposure to be minimal as 100% of our outstanding debt was at fixed rates at March 31, 2018. A 10% increase in LIBOR would not impact our interest costs on debt outstanding at March 31, 2018, but would decrease the fair value of our outstanding debt, as well as increase interest costs associated with future debt issuances or borrowings under our revolving credit facility and money market lines of credit.

Foreign Currency Exchange Rates

The functional currency for our China operations is the U.S. dollar. To the extent that business transactions in a foreign country are not denominated in the U.S. dollar, we are exposed to foreign currency exchange risk. We consider our current risk exposure to exchange rate movements, based on net cash flows, to be immaterial. We did not

have any open derivative contracts related to foreign currencies at March 31, 2018.

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Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As of the end of the period covered by this report, we carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934). Our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC, and to ensure that the information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2018.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

As of the end of the period covered by this report, we carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, of our internal control over financial reporting to determine whether any changes occurred during the first quarter of 2018 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. Based on that evaluation, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We have been named as a defendant in a number of lawsuits and are involved in various other disputes, all arising in the ordinary course of our business, such as (a) claims from royalty owners for disputed royalty payments, (b) commercial disputes, (c) personal injury claims and (d) property damage claims. Although the outcome of these lawsuits and disputes cannot be predicted with certainty, we do not expect these matters to have a material adverse effect on our financial position, cash flows or results of operations.

On October 19, 2017, we received notice of a request for arbitration from SapuraKencana Petroleum Berhad (SapuraKencana), the purchaser of our Malaysian business in February 2014. SapuraKencana is asserting that the Company owes approximately \$89 million in damages for breach of contract and for a tax indemnity, plus interest and legal and other costs. Newfield continues to be committed to fully contesting the claims and we intend to vigorously defend the Company's interest.

In August 2016, the North Dakota Department of Health (NDDH) announced its intent to resolve alleged systemic violations of the North Dakota air pollution control laws, N.D.C.C. ch. 23-25, N.D. Admin. Code art. 33-15, the North Dakota State Implementation Plan, and those provisions of the federal Clean Air Act and its body of implementing regulations for which the NDDH has been delegated authority by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, at certain facilities in North Dakota, including facilities owned and operated by the Company, through a voluntary Consent Decree process. The Company entered into a Consent Decree in February 2017 that includes a payment of civil penalties, imposes additional facility design review and, potentially, air permitting obligations, as well as enhanced maintenance and inspection program obligations, but that does not contain any admission of liability. The

Consent Decree was approved by the North Dakota District Court in Burleigh County on March 14, 2017. The Consent Decree is subject to termination upon consent from the NDDH that all obligations of the Consent Decree have been completed or after two years, the company may petition the court for termination. The Company paid the penalty in September, which was less than \$1 million.

In addition, from time to time we receive notices of violation from governmental and regulatory authorities in areas in which we operate related to alleged violations of environmental statutes or rules and regulations promulgated thereunder. We cannot predict with certainty whether these notices of violation will result in fines or penalties, or if such fines or penalties are imposed, that they would individually or in the aggregate exceed \$100,000. If any federal government fines or penalties are in fact imposed that are greater than \$100,000, then we will disclose such fact in our subsequent filings. For a further discussion of

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our legal proceedings, see Note 11, "Commitments and Contingencies," to our consolidated financial statements appearing earlier in this report.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes with respect to the risk factors previously reported in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

The following table sets forth certain information with respect to repurchases of our common stock during the three months ended March 31, 2018.

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾ | Average Price Paid per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares that May Yet be Purchased under the Plans or Programs |
|-------------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|
| January 1 — | | | | |
| January 31, 2018 | 1,261 | \$ 31.89 | — | — |
| February 1 — | | | | |
| February 28, 2018 | 31,450 | 26.06 | — | — |
| March 1 — | | | | |
| March 31, 2018 | 1,222 | 23.68 | — | — |
| Total | 33,933 | \$ 26.19 | — | — |

All of the shares repurchased were surrendered by employees to pay tax withholding upon the vesting of restricted (1) stock awards and restricted stock units. These repurchases were not part of a publicly announced program to repurchase shares of our common stock.

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Item 6. Exhibits

| Exhibit Number | Description |
|----------------|---|
| 3.1 | <u>Fourth Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Newfield Exploration Company dated July 22, 2015 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Newfield's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 27, 2015 (File No. 1-12534))</u> |
| *3.2 | <u>Amended and Restated Bylaws of Newfield Exploration Company, as amended November 11, 2016 and April 25, 2018</u> |
| *10.1 | <u>Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2018, by and among Newfield, the lenders party thereto, and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as Administrative Agent, Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, The Bank of Nova Scotia, Houston Branch and The Bank of Tokyo Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd., as Co-Syndication Agents, and BMO Harris Bank N.A., Citibank, N.A., Credit Suisse AG, Cayman Islands Branch, Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation and U.S. Bank National Association, as Co-Documentation Agents</u> |
| †*10.2 | <u>Form of 2018 Notice of Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions (Officer Form) for Stock-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Awards under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan</u> |
| †*10.3 | <u>Form of 2018 Notice of Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions for Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Awards under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan</u> |
| †*10.4 | <u>Form of 2018 Notice of Restricted Stock Unit Award Total Stockholder Return (TSR) and Attached Terms and Conditions for Total Stockholder Return (TSR) Awards under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan</u> |
| †*10.5 | <u>Form of 2018 Notice of Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions (for Supplemental Awards) under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan</u> |
| †*10.6 | <u>Form of 2018 Notice of Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions (for Supplemental Awards) under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan</u> |
| *31.1 | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 7241, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u> |
| *31.2 | <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 7241, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u> |
| *32.1 | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u> |
| *32.2 | <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u> |
| *101.INS | XBRL Instance Document |
| *101.SCH | XBRL Schema Document |

*101.CAL XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document

*101.LAB XBRL Label Linkbase Document

*101.PRE XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document

*101.DEF XBRL Definition Linkbase Document

*Filed or furnished herewith.

†Identifies management contracts and compensatory plans or arrangements.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

NEWFIELD EXPLORATION COMPANY

Date: May 1, 2018 By: /s/ LAWRENCE S. MASSARO

Lawrence S. Massaro

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

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Exhibit Index

| Exhibit Number | Description |
|----------------|--|
| 3.1 | Fourth Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Newfield Exploration Company dated July 22, 2015 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Newfield's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 27, 2015 (File No. 1-12534)) |
| *3.2 | Amended and Restated Bylaws of Newfield Exploration Company, as amended November 11, 2016 and April 25, 2018 |
| *10.1 | Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2018, by and among Newfield, the lenders party thereto, and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as Administrative Agent, Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, The Bank of Nova Scotia, Houston Branch and The Bank of Tokyo Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd., as Co-Syndication Agents, and BMO Harris Bank N.A., Citibank, N.A., Credit Suisse AG, Cayman Islands Branch, Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation and U.S. Bank National Association, as Co-Documentation Agents |
| †*10.2 | Form of 2018 Notice of Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions (Officer Form) for Stock-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Awards under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan |
| †*10.3 | Form of 2018 Notice of Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions for Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Awards under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan |
| †*10.4 | Form of 2018 Notice of Restricted Stock Unit Award Total Stockholder Return (TSR) and Attached Terms and Conditions for Total Stockholder Return (TSR) Awards under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan |
| †*10.5 | Form of 2018 Notice of Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions (for Supplemental Awards) under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan |
| †*10.6 | Form of 2018 Notice of Cash-Settled Restricted Stock Unit Award and Attached Terms and Conditions (for Supplemental Awards) under the 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan |
| *31.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 7241, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| *31.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 7241, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| *32.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| *32.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer of Newfield Exploration Company pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |

*101.INS XBRL Instance Document

*101.SCH XBRL Schema Document

*101.CAL XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document

*101.LAB XBRL Label Linkbase Document

*101.PRE XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document

*101.DEF XBRL Definition Linkbase Document

*Filed or furnished herewith.

†Identifies management contracts and compensatory plans or arrangements.

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